

# BIX (CBRT)

## PROVISIONAL ANSWER KEY

Name of the post Clinical Psychologist, Class-2

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Last Date to Send Suggestion (s)

THE LINK FOR ONLINE OBJECTION SYSTEM WILL START FROM 22-10-2024; 04:00 PM ONWARDS

### Instructions / સૂચના

Candidate must ensure compliance to the instructions mentioned below, else objections shall not be considered: -

- (1) All the suggestion should be submitted through **ONLINE OBJECTION SUBMISSION SYSTEM** only. Physical or submission through E- Mail of suggestions will not be considered.
- (2) Question wise suggestion to be submitted in the prescribed format (proforma) published on the website / online objection submission system.
- (3) All suggestions are to be submitted with reference to the Master Question Paper with provisional answer key (Master Question Paper), published herewith on the website / online objection submission system. Objections should be sent referring to the Question, Question No. & options of the Master Question Paper.
- (4) Suggestions regarding question nos. and options other than provisional answer key (Master Question Paper) shall not be considered.
- (5) Objections and answers suggested by the candidate should be in compliance with the responses given by him in his answer sheet. Objections shall not be considered, in case, if responses given in the answer sheet /response sheet and submitted suggestions are differed.
- (6) Objection for each question should be made on separate sheet. Objection for more than one question in single sheet shall not be considered.

ઉમેદવારે નીચેની સૂચનાઓનું પાલન કરવાની તકેદારી રાખવી, અન્યથા વાંધા-સૂચન અંગે કરેલ રજૂઆતો ધ્યાને લેવાશે નહીં

- (1) ઉમેદવારે વાંધા-સૂચનો ફક્ત **ઓનલાઇન ઓબ્જેક્શન સબમીશન સીસ્ટમ** દ્વારા જ સબમીટ કરવાના રહેશે. રૂબરૂ, ટપાલ અથવા ઈ-મેઇલ દ્વારા આયોગની કચેરીએ મોકલવામાં આવેલ વાંધા-સૂચનો ધ્યાને લેવામાં આવશે નહીં જેની ખાસ નોંધ લેવી.
- (2) ઉમેદવારે વાંધા-સૂચનો રજૂ કરવા વેબસાઇટ / ઓનલાઇન ઓબ્જેક્શન સબમીશન સીસ્ટમ પર પ્રસિધ્ધ થયેલ નિયત નમૂનાનો જ ઉપયોગ કરવો.
- (3) ઉમેદવારે પોતાને પરીક્ષામાં મળેલ પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકામાં છપાયેલ પ્રશ્નક્રમાંક મુજબ વાંધા-સૂચનો રજૂ ન કરતા તમામ વાંધા-સૂચનો વેબસાઇટ પર પ્રસિધ્ધ થયેલ પ્રોવિઝનલ આન્સર કી (માસ્ટર પ્રશ્નપત્ર) ના પ્રશ્નક્રમાંક મુજબ અને તે સંદર્ભમાં રજૂ કરવા.
- (4) માસ્ટર પ્રશ્નપત્રમાં નિર્દિષ્ટ પ્રશ્ન અને વિકલ્પ સિવાયના વાંધા-સૂચનો ધ્યાને લેવામાં આવશે નહીં.
- (5) ઉમેદવારે પ્રશ્નના વિકલ્પ પર વાંધો રજૂ કરેલ છે અને વિકલ્પ રૂપે જે જવાબ સૂચવેલ છે એ જવાબ ઉમેદવારે પોતાની ઉત્તરવહીમાં આપેલ હોવો જોઈએ. ઉમેદવારે સૂચવેલ જવાબ અને ઉત્તરવહીનો જવાબ ભિન્ન હશે તો ઉમેદવારે રજૂ કરેલ વાંધા-સૂચનો ધ્યાને લેવાશે નહીં.
- (6) એક પ્રશ્ન માટે એક જ વાંધા-સૂચન પત્રક વાપરવું. એક જ વાંધા-સૂચનો પત્રકમાં એકથી વધારે પ્રશ્નોની રજૂઆત કરેલ હશે તો તે અંગેના વાંધા-સૂચનો ધ્યાને લેવાશે નહીં.

Website link for online objection submission system : <http://gpsc.safevaults.in/login/>

001. ડો. બી. આર. આંબેડકરના મત મુજબ નીચેનામાંથી સામાજિક ન્યાયનાં મુખ્ય ઘટકો કયાં છે?
- (A) સમગ્ર માનવજાત માટે સ્વતંત્રતા, સમાનતા અને બંધુત્વ  
 (B) દલિત લોકો માટે આર્થિક સુરક્ષા, જ્ઞાન અને સામાજિક સમાનતા  
 (C) સર્વ માટે એકતા, ગૌરવ અને શિક્ષણ  
 (D) સર્વ માટે ન્યાય, નૈતિકતા અને જાહેર અંતરાત્મા
002. સામાજિક ન્યાય અને અધિકારીતા મંત્રાલય દ્વારા ભારતના વરિષ્ઠ નાગરિકોના જીવનની ગુણવત્તા સુધારવા માટેની નીચેની પૈકી કઈ યોજના શરૂ કરવામાં આવી છે?
- (A) અટલ વયો અભ્યુદય યોજના – Atal Vayo Abhyuday Yojana (AVYAY)  
 (B) અટલ સ્નેહ યોજના – Atal Sneh Yojana (SNY)  
 (C) અટલ ભૂજલ યોજના – Atal Bhujal Yojana (ATAL JAL)  
 (D) અટલ પેન્શન યોજના – Atal Pension Yojana (APY)
003. ભારતમાં ટ્રાન્સજેન્ડર વ્યક્તિઓના કલ્યાણ માટે સામાજિક ન્યાય અને અધિકારીતા વિભાગ દ્વારા કઈ યોજના શરૂ કરવામાં આવી છે?
- (A) ટ્રાન્સજેન્ડર વ્યક્તિઓના કલ્યાણ માટે વ્યાપક પુનર્વસન (CRWTP)  
 (B) આજીવિકા અને ઉદ્યોગ-સાહસ માટે હાંસિયામાં ધકેલાઈ ગયેલ વ્યક્તિઓ માટે આધાર (SMILE)  
 (C) ટ્રાન્સજેન્ડર વ્યક્તિ માટે રાષ્ટ્રીય પેન્શનની યોજના (SNPTP)  
 (D) ટ્રાન્સજેન્ડર પર્સન્સ (પ્રોટેક્શન ઓફ રાઈટ્સ-હકોનું રક્ષણ) એક્ટ 2019
004. દલિત લોકોમાં શિક્ષણ અને સંસ્કૃતિ ફેલાવવા અને તેમની આર્થિક સ્થિતિ સુધારવા માટે 1923માં બહિષ્કૃત હિતકારિણી સભાની સ્થાપના કોણે કરી?
- (A) મહાત્મા ગાંધી  
 (B) ભીમરાવ આંબેડકર  
 (C) સરદાર વલ્લભભાઈ પટેલ  
 (D) બંકિમચંદ્ર ચેટરજી
005. ભારતના રાષ્ટ્રપતિ કેટલી વખત ફરીથી ચૂંટાઈ શકે છે?
- (A) એક વખત  
 (B) ત્રણ વખત  
 (C) બે વખત  
 (D) ગમે એટલી વખત
006. નીચેનામાંથી કોણ ભારતની કેન્દ્રીય મંત્રીમંડળની બેઠકોમાં ભાગ લઈ શકે છે?
- (A) ભારતના રાષ્ટ્રપતિ  
 (B) કેબિનેટ મંત્રીઓ  
 (C) રાજ્ય કક્ષાના મંત્રીઓ  
 (D) નાયબ મંત્રીઓ
007. કોની સલાહ હેઠળ ભારતના રાષ્ટ્રપતિ કલમ 352 હેઠળ કટોકટી જાહેર કરી શકે છે?
- (A) તમામ રાજ્યોના મુખ્યમંત્રીઓ  
 (B) વડાપ્રધાન  
 (C) કેબિનેટ  
 (D) રાજ્યના રાજ્યપાલ
008. જ્યારે ભારતના રાષ્ટ્રપતિ કે ઉપરાષ્ટ્રપતિ ઉપલબ્ધ ન હોય ત્યારે રાષ્ટ્રપતિ તરીકે કોણ કાર્ય કરે છે?
- (A) રાજ્યના સૌથી વરિષ્ઠ રાજ્યપાલ  
 (B) લોકસભાના અધ્યક્ષ  
 (C) ભારતના મુખ્ય ન્યાયમૂર્તિ  
 (D) ભારતના ઓડિટર જનરલ
009. ભારતીય બંધારણના અનુચ્છેદ 36 હેઠળ જારી કરાયેલ કટોકટીની ઘોષણા, સંસદ દ્વારા કેટલા સમયમાં મંજૂર થવી આવશ્યક છે?
- (A) 6 મહિના  
 (B) 3 મહિના  
 (C) 2 મહિના  
 (D) 1 મહિનો

001. According to B.R. Ambedkar, the core components of social justice among the following:
- (A) Liberty, equality, and fraternity for all humanity  
 (B) Economic security, knowledge, and social equality for downtrodden  
 (C) Unity, dignity, and education for all  
 (D) Justice, morality, and public conscience for all
002. Which among the following is a scheme for improving the quality of life of senior citizens of India launched by the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment?
- (A) Atal Vayo Abhyuday Yojana (AVYAY)  
 (B) Atal Sneh Yojana (SNY)  
 (C) Atal Bhujal Yojana (ATAL JAL)  
 (D) Atal Pension Yojana (APY)
003. What is the scheme launched by the Department of Social Justice and Empowerment for the welfare of transgender persons in India?
- (A) Comprehensive Rehabilitation for Welfare of Transgender Persons (CRWTP)  
 (B) Support for Marginalized Individuals for Livelihood and Enterprise (SMILE)  
 (C) Scheme of National Pension for Transgender Person (SNPTP)  
 (D) The Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act 2019
004. Who set up the Bahishkrit Hitkarini Sabha in 1923 to spread education and culture amongst the oppressed, and improve their economic status?
- (A) Mahatma Gandhi  
 (B) B.R. Ambedkar  
 (C) Sardar Ballavbhai Patel  
 (D) Bankim Chandra Chatterjee
005. How many times the President of India can be re-elected?
- (A) Once  
 (B) 3 times  
 (C) 2 times  
 (D) Any number of times
006. Who among the following can attend meetings of the Union Cabinet of India?
- (A) The President of India  
 (B) Cabinet Ministers  
 (C) Ministers of State  
 (D) Deputy Ministers
007. Under whose advice the President of India can declare an Emergency under Article 352?
- (A) Chief Ministers of all states  
 (B) Prime Minister  
 (C) Cabinet  
 (D) Governor of the State
008. When neither the President nor the Vice President of India is available, who acts as the President?
- (A) Seniormost Governor of a State  
 (B) Speaker of Lok Sabha  
 (C) Chief Justice of India  
 (D) Auditor General of India
009. A proclamation of Emergency, issued under Article 36 of the Indian Constitution, must be approved by the Parliament within \_\_\_\_\_
- (A) 6 months  
 (B) 3 months  
 (C) 2 months  
 (D) 1 month

010. મહત્તમ કેટલા સમયગાળા માટે ભારતના ઉપરાષ્ટ્રપતિ ભારતના રાષ્ટ્રપતિ તરીકે કાર્યભાર સંભાળી શકે?
- (A) 1 વર્ષ (B) 6 મહિના  
(C) 4 મહિના (D) 3 મહિના
011. રાજ્ય જાહેર સેવા આયોગના અધ્યક્ષ અને સભ્યોની નિમણૂક કોના દ્વારા કરવામાં આવે છે?
- (A) ભારતના રાષ્ટ્રપતિ (B) ભારતના વડાપ્રધાન  
(C) રાજ્યના રાજ્યપાલ (D) યુપીએસસીના ચેરમેન
012. હોદ્દાની રૂએ રાજ્યસભા (કાઉન્સિલ ઓફ સ્ટેટ્સ)ના અધ્યક્ષ કોણ છે?
- (A) રાષ્ટ્રપતિ (B) ઉપરાષ્ટ્રપતિ  
(C) વિરોધ પક્ષના નેતા (D) અધ્યક્ષ
013. મહત્તમ કેટલા સમયગાળા માટે એક સમયે, એક રાજ્ય પર રાષ્ટ્રપતિ શાસન લાદી શકાય છે?
- (A) 6 મહિના (B) 1 વર્ષ  
(C) 2 વર્ષ (D) 5 વર્ષ
014. ભારતનું ચૂંટણીપંચ કોના માટે ચૂંટણી યોજે છે?
- (A) સંસદ, રાજ્ય વિધાનસભા, રાષ્ટ્રપતિ અને ઉપરાષ્ટ્રપતિના પદ  
(B) સંસદ, રાજ્ય વિધાનસભાઓ અને રાજ્ય પરિષદ  
(C) સંસદ  
(D) સંસદ, રાજ્ય વિધાનસભાઓ અને પંચાયતો
015. રાષ્ટ્રપતિ તરીકે ચૂંટણી માટે બંધારણમાં નિર્ધારિત મહત્તમ વય કેટલી છે?
- (A) 80 વર્ષ (B) 75 વર્ષ  
(C) 70 વર્ષ (D) વય મર્યાદા નથી
016. ભારતના મુખ્ય ચૂંટણી કમિશનરની નિમણૂક કોણ કરે છે?
- (A) રાષ્ટ્રપતિ (B) વડાપ્રધાન  
(C) ભારતના મુખ્ય ન્યાયમૂર્તિ (D) સંસદ
017. ભારતના બંધારણમાં કેટલા પ્રકારની કટોકટીનો નિર્દેશ કરવામાં આવ્યો છે?
- (A) પાંચ (B) ચાર  
(C) ત્રણ (D) બે
018. ભારતના વડાપ્રધાન બનવા માટે ઓછામાં ઓછી કેટલી ઉંમર હોવી જરૂરી છે??
- (A) 40 વર્ષ (B) 35 વર્ષ  
(C) 30 વર્ષ (D) 25 વર્ષ
019. રાષ્ટ્રપતિ દ્વારા લોકસભા અને રાજ્યસભા માટે કેટલા સભ્યોની નિમણૂક કરવામાં આવે છે?
- (A) 18 (B) 16  
(C) 14 (D) 12
020. તમામ રાજ્યોના મુખ્યમંત્રીઓ હોદ્દાની રૂએ ..... ના સભ્યો છે.
- (A) નીતિ આયોગ (B) રાષ્ટ્રીય વિકાસ પરિષદ  
(C) નાણાપંચ (D) આંતર-રાજ્ય પરિષદ
021. 2024 ઓલિમ્પિકમાં કયા બે દેશોએ સૌથી વધુ ગોલ્ડ મેડલ મેળવ્યા?
- (A) રશિયા અને યુએસએ (B) રશિયા અને ચીન  
(C) યુએસએ અને ચીન (D) યુ કે અને યુએસએ

010. The maximum duration for which the Vice President of India may officiate as the President of India?  
(A) 1 year (B) 6 months  
(C) 4 months (D) 3 months
011. The Chairman and members of the State Public Service Commission are appointed by \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) President of India (B) Prime Minister of India  
(C) Governor of the state (D) Chairman, UPSC
012. The ex-officio Chairman of the Council of States is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) President (B) Vice-President  
(C) Leader of the opposition (D) Speaker
013. At a time, a President's rule can be imposed on a state for a maximum period of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) 6 months (B) 1 year  
(C) 2 years (D) 5 years
014. The Election Commission India holds elections for \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) The Parliament, State Legislature, and the posts of the President and the Vice-President  
(B) The parliament, State Legislative Assemblies, and the State Council  
(C) The Parliament  
(D) The parliament, the State Legislative Assemblies, and Panchayats
015. The maximum age prescribed in the Constitution for election as President is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) 80 years (B) 75 years  
(C) 70 years (D) No age limit
016. Who appoints the Chief Election Commissioner of India?  
(A) President (B) Prime Minister  
(C) Chief Justice of India (D) Parliament
017. How many types of Emergencies are enumerated in the Constitution of India?  
(A) Five (B) Four  
(C) Three (D) Two
018. What is the minimum age required to become the Prime Minister of India?  
(A) 40 years (B) 35 years  
(C) 30 years (D) 25 years
019. How many members are nominated by the President to the Lok Sabha and the Rajya Sabha?  
(A) 18 (B) 16  
(C) 14 (D) 12
020. Chief Ministers of all states are ex-officio members of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) NITI Aayog (B) National Development Council  
(C) Finance Commission (D) Inter-State Council
021. Which two countries secured the most gold medals in the 2024 Olympics?  
(A) Russia and USA (B) Russia and China  
(C) USA and China (D) UK and USA

022. 2024 ઓલિમ્પિકમાં ભારતે કેટલા સિલ્વર અને બ્રોન્ઝ મેડલ જીત્યા?
- (A) 1 અને 5 (B) 2 અને 4  
(C) 3 અને 3 (D) 4 અને 2
023. આઈએનએસ (INS) અરિઘાટ .....
- (A) ભારતની બીજી પરમાણુ સબમરીન છે. (B) ભારતની પહેલી પરમાણુ સબમરીન છે.  
(C) ભારતની આંતરખંડીય બેલિસ્ટિક મિસાઈલ છે. (D) ભારતની હાઈપરસોનિક ક્રૂઝ મિસાઈલ છે.
024. જામનગર જિલ્લામાં કોરલ રીફ અને મેન્ગ્રોવ વનસ્પતિની વિશાળ વિવિધતા ધરાવતો નીચેનામાંથી કયો ઉદ્યાન આવેલો છે?
- (A) દરિયાઈ રાષ્ટ્રીય ઉદ્યાન અને અભયારણ્ય (B) ગીર રાષ્ટ્રીય ઉદ્યાન  
(C) પોળો રાષ્ટ્રીય ઉદ્યાન (D) કાંકરિયા તળાવ
025. ભારતીય બંધારણના કયા અનુચ્છેદ હેઠળ અસ્પૃશ્યતા એ સજાપાત્ર ગુનો છે?
- (A) અનુચ્છેદ 15 (B) અનુચ્છેદ 16  
(C) અનુચ્છેદ 17 (D) અનુચ્છેદ 18
026. ધરોહર ભવન ..... નું નવું મુખ્ય મથક છે.
- (A) ભારતીય હવામાન વિભાગ (B) નેશનલ આર્કાઈવ્સ ઓફ ઈન્ડિયા  
(C) ભારતીય પુરાતત્ત્વ સર્વેક્ષણ (D) નીતિ આયોગ
027. નીચેનામાંથી કયું અભયારણ્ય ગુજરાતમાં પશ્ચિમ ઘાટનો ભાગ છે?
- (A) ચિન્નાર વન્યજીવ અભયારણ્ય (B) ભીંડવાસ વન્યજીવ અભયારણ્ય  
(C) નેત્રાવલી વન્યજીવ અભયારણ્ય (D) પૂર્ણા વન્યજીવ અભયારણ્ય
028. ડભોઈનો કિલ્લો, જેમાં પૂર્વમાં હીરા ભાગોળ, પશ્ચિમમાં વડોદરા દરવાજો, ઉત્તરમાં ચાંપાનેર દરવાજો અને દક્ષિણમાં નાંદોદ દરવાજો નામના એમ ચાર પ્રવેશદ્વાર છે તે ગુજરાતના કયા જિલ્લામાં આવેલો છે?
- (A) વડોદરા (B) ખેડા  
(C) પંચમહાલ (D) છોટાઉદેપુર
029. વૌઠા કઈ બે નદીઓનું સંગમ સ્થળ છે?
- (A) સાબરમતી અને નર્મદા (B) સાબરમતી અને વાત્રક  
(C) મહી અને કીમ (D) તાપી અને મહી
030. ઉપગ્રહીય સંચાલન સેવાઓ (સેટેલાઈટ નેવિગેશન સર્વિસ – NavIC) કોના દ્વારા વિકસાવવામાં આવી છે.?
- (A) યુએસએ (B) ભારત  
(C) જાપાન (D) ચીન
031. નિપાહ વાયરસ અંગે નીચેનામાંથી કયું સાચું છે?
- I. પ્રાણીઓમાંથી મનુષ્યમાં સંક્રમિત થઈ શકે છે.  
II. ટેરોપોડિડે ચામચીડિયાની પ્રજાતિ નિપાહ વાયરસના કુદરતી યજમાન છે.  
III. મનુષ્યોમાં નિપાહ વાયરસનો ચેપ તીવ્ર શ્વસન ચેપ અને જીવલેણ મગજના સોજાનું કારણ બને છે.
- (A) ફક્ત I સાચું છે. (B) ફક્ત I અને II સાચાં છે.  
(C) ફક્ત I અને III સાચાં છે. (D) I, II, અને III – બધાં જ સાચાં છે.
032. જેમિની 'કઈ કંપનીનું નવું AI' મોડલ છે?
- (A) એપલ (B) ગૂગલ  
(C) માઈક્રોસોફ્ટ (D) સેમસંગ

022. How many silver and bronze medals did India win in the 2024 Olympics?  
 (A) 1 and 5 (B) 2 and 4  
 (C) 3 and 3 (D) 4 and 2
023. The INS Arighaat is \_\_\_\_\_  
 (A) India's second nuclear submarine  
 (B) India's first nuclear submarine  
 (C) India's intercontinental ballistic missile  
 (D) India's hypersonic cruise missile
024. Which among the following parks with a great diversity of habitats, Coral Reefs, and Mangrove vegetation is located in Jamnagar district?  
 (A) Marine National Park and Sanctuary (B) Gir National Park  
 (C) Polo National Park (D) Kankaria Lake
025. Under which article of the Indian Constitution, untouchability is a punishable offence?  
 (A) Article 15 (B) Article 16  
 (C) Article 17 (D) Article 18
026. The Dhrohar Bhawan is the new Headquarters building of \_\_\_\_\_  
 (A) India Meteorological Department (B) National Archives of India  
 (C) Archaeological Survey of India (D) NITI Aayog
027. Which among the following sanctuaries is part of the Western Ghats in Gujarat?  
 (A) Chinnar Wildlife Sanctuary (B) Bhindawas Wildlife Sanctuary  
 (C) Netravali Wildlife Sanctuary (D) Purna Wildlife Sanctuary
028. Dabhoi Fort, which has four gateways named Hira Bhagol in the east, Vadodara Gate in the west, Champaner Gate in the north, and Nandod Gate in the south is located in which district of Gujarat?  
 (A) Vadodara (B) Kheda  
 (C) Panchmahal (D) Chhota Udepur
029. Vautha is the confluence place of which two rivers?  
 (A) Sabarmati and Narmada (B) Sabarmati and Vatrak  
 (C) Mahi and Kim (D) Tapi and Mahi
030. The satellite navigation services – NavIC – is developed by \_\_\_\_\_?  
 (A) USA (B) India  
 (C) Japan (D) China
031. Which among the following is correct regarding the Nipah virus?  
 I. Can be transmitted to humans from animals  
 II. Fruit bats of the Pteropodidae family are the natural host of the Nipah virus.  
 III. Nipah virus infection in humans causes acute respiratory infection and fatal encephalitis  
 (A) Only I is correct (B) Only I and II are correct  
 (C) Only I and III are correct (D) I, II, and III are correct
032. 'Gemini' is a new AI model of which company?  
 (A) Apple (B) Google  
 (C) Microsoft (D) Samsung

033. ભારતની સૌથી ઝડપી સૌર-ઇલેક્ટ્રિક બોટ, ડિસેમ્બર 2023ના રોજ લોન્ચ કરવામાં આવી, જેનું નામ ..... છે.
- (A) ઐસૂર્યા (B) વરુણા  
(C) બેરાકુડા (D) વ્યોમકેશ
034. SLIM (સ્માર્ટ લેન્ડર ફોર ઇન્વેસ્ટિગેટીંગ ધ મૂન) એ નાના પાયે સંશોધન માટે ચંદ્રની સપાટી પર કયા દેશ દ્વારા મોકલવામાં આવેલ છે?
- (A) યુએસએ (B) જાપાન  
(C) રશિયા (D) ચીન
035. વર્તમાનમાં વિશ્વમાં કયા બે દેશો સૌથી વધુ કપાસના ઉત્પાદકો છે?
- (A) ચીન અને ભારત (B) ભારત અને બાંગ્લાદેશ  
(C) ચીન અને બાંગ્લાદેશ (D) બાંગ્લાદેશ અને વિએતનામ
036. ગુજરાત સરકાર દ્વારા સખી મંડળ યોજના અંગે કયું/કયાં યોગ્ય છે?
- I. આ પ્રોજેક્ટમાં મહિલા સ્વ-સહાય જૂથોની રચના સામેલ છે.  
II. આ પ્રોજેક્ટ ખાસ કરીને ગુજરાતના ગ્રામીણ વિસ્તારોમાં ગરીબ મહિલાઓને સંસાધનોની પહોંચમાં સુધારો કરવા સક્ષમ બનાવે છે.  
III. આ પ્રોજેક્ટ આર્થિક વિકાસની પ્રક્રિયાને વેગ આપવા અને મહિલાઓના કલ્યાણની ખાતરી કરવા માટે નાણાકીય સેવાઓ પ્રદાન કરે છે
- (A) ફક્ત I અને II (B) ફક્ત I અને III  
(C) ફક્ત II અને III (D) બધાં જ
037. ચિરંજીવી...
- (A) કેન્દ્ર સરકાર દ્વારા પ્રાયોજિત યોજના ગરીબી રેખા નીચેના (BPL) પરિવારો માટે સંસ્થાકીય વિતરણની તેમની પહોંચ સુધારવા માટેની યોજના છે.  
(B) ગુજરાત સરકારે ગરીબી રેખા નીચેના (BPL) પરિવારોને નાણાકીય સહાય દ્વારા સંસ્થાકીય વિતરણની પહોંચમાં સુધારો કરવા પ્રોત્સાહિત કરવા યોજના અમલમાં મૂકી.  
(C) આરોગ્ય મંત્રાલય દ્વારા ગરીબી રેખા નીચેના (BPL) પરિવારો માટે આધુનિક તબીબી સુવિધાઓ મેળવવા માટે આરોગ્ય વીમા યોજના શરૂ કરવામાં આવી છે.  
(D) મહિલા અને બાળ વિકાસ મંત્રાલય દ્વારા ગરીબી રેખા નીચેના (BPL) પરિવારોના વંચિત બાળકો માટે આરોગ્ય વીમા યોજના શરૂ કરવામાં આવી છે.
038. જીએસટી (GST) કયા બંધારણીય સુધારા બિલ દ્વારા રજૂ કરવામાં આવ્યું હતું?
- (A) 122મા સુધારા બિલ (B) 123મા સુધારા બિલ  
(C) 124મા સુધારા બિલ (D) 125મા સુધારા બિલ
039. 'એગ્રી સ્ટેક (Agri stack) શું છે?
- (A) ડિજિટલ ફેમવર્ક જેનો હેતુ ભારતમાં ખેતીની જમીનો પર સંપૂર્ણ ડેટાબેઝ બનાવવાનો છે.  
(B) ખેડૂતો માટે સસ્તું ધિરાણ, ઉચ્ચ-ગુણવત્તાવાળી ખેત ઉત્પાદક સામગ્રી, સ્થાનિક અને વિશિષ્ટ માહિતી અને બજારોમાં અનુકૂળ પ્રવેશ માટેનો એક ડિજિટલ ફેમવર્ક.  
(C) સરકાર દ્વારા રાજ્યવાર કૃષિ ઉત્પાદનો અને ટેકાના બજાર ભાવ (MSP) પર વ્યાપક ડેટાબેઝ બનાવવા માટે ડિજિટલ ફેમવર્ક  
(D) સરકાર દ્વારા ઓફર કરાયેલ રાષ્ટ્રવ્યાપી પાક વીમા અને ટેકાના બજાર ભાવ (MSP) માટે ડિજિટલ ફેમવર્ક



033. India's fastest solar-electric boat, launched on December 2023, is named as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) Aisurya (B) Varuna  
(C) Barracuda (D) Vyomakesh
034. The SLIM (Smart Lander for Investigating the Moon) is a small-scale exploration sent by which country for landing on the Moon's surface?
- (A) USA (B) Japan  
(C) Russia (D) China
035. Which two countries are the largest cotton producers in the world today?
- (A) China and India (B) India and Bangladesh  
(C) China and Bangladesh (D) Bangladesh and Vietnam
036. Which is/are correct regarding the Sakhi Mandal Yojna by the Government of Gujarat?
- I. The project involves the formation of women self-help groups  
II. The project to enable poor women, particularly in rural areas of Gujarat to improve their access to resources  
III. The project provides financial services to accelerate the process of economic development and ensure the welfare of women
- (A) Only I and II (B) Only I and III  
(C) Only II and III (D) All
037. The Chiranjeevi Yojana is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) A central government sponsored scheme for the BPL families to improve their access to institutional delivery  
(B) A Gujrat government implemented scheme to encourage the BPL families to improve access to institutional delivery through financial assistance.  
(C) A health insurance scheme launched by the Ministry of Health for BPL families to access modern medical facilities  
(D) A health insurance scheme launched by the Ministry of Women and Child Development for the underprivileged children of the BPL families.
038. The GST was introduced by which Constitutional Amendment Bill?
- (A) 122<sup>nd</sup> Amendment Bill (B) 123<sup>rd</sup> Amendment Bill  
(C) 124<sup>th</sup> Amendment Bill (D) 125<sup>th</sup> Amendment Bill
039. What is 'Agri stack'?
- (A) A digital framework meant to build a complete database on farmlands in India.  
(B) A digital framework meant for farmers to get easier access to cheaper credit, higher-quality farm inputs, localized and specific advice, and convenient access to markets.  
(C) A digital framework to build a comprehensive database on state-wise agricultural products and MSP by the government  
(D) A digital framework for nationwide crop insurance and MSP offered by the government.

040. સપ્ટેમ્બર 2024 માં ભારતે કયા પશ્ચિમ એશિયાઈ દેશ સાથે નાગરિક પરમાણુ સહકાર માટે સમજૂતી પત્ર (એમઓયુ) પર હસ્તાક્ષર કર્યા હતા?
- (A) ઈઝરાયેલ (B) ઈરાન  
(C) સાઉદી અરેબિયા (D) યુનાઈટેડ આરબ અમીરાત
041. ભારતના તમામ વ્યૂહાત્મક કે પરમાણુદળોનું સંચાલન અને વહીવટ કઈ સંસ્થાને સોંપવામાં આવ્યાં છે?
- (A) ભારતીય હવાઈ દળ (Indian Air Force)  
(B) ભારતીય નૌકા દળ (Indian Navy)  
(C) ભારતીય સેના (Indian Army)  
(D) વ્યૂહાત્મક દળો આદેશ (Strategic Forces Command)
042. સ્થાયી અને અસ્થાયી બંને સભ્યોની ગણતરી કરતાં યુએન સુરક્ષા પરિષદની કુલ સંખ્યા કેટલી છે?
- (A) 5 (B) 10  
(C) 15 (D) 20
043. પાલકની સામુદ્રધુની ..... ની વચ્ચે આવેલી છે.
- (A) પ. બંગાળ અને મ્યાંમાર (B) તામિલનાડુ અને શ્રીલંકા  
(C) આંદામાન અને નિકોબાર (D) ગુજરાત અને લક્ષદ્વીપ
044. નીચેનામાંથી કયો દેશ ભારત સાથે સૌથી લાંબી જમીન સીમાધરાવે છે?
- (A) બાંગ્લાદેશ (B) નેપાળ  
(C) ભૂતાન (D) ઉપરનામાંથી એક પણ નહિ
045. ભારતના કયા રાજ્યને સૌથી લાંબો દરિયાકિનારો છે?
- (A) ઓરિસ્સા (B) કેરળ  
(C) તમિલનાડુ (D) ગુજરાત
046. નીચેનામાંથી કયો દેશ બ્રિક્સ (BRICS)નો સભ્ય નથી?
- (A) યુએસએ (B) ચીન  
(C) બ્રાઝિલ (D) રશિયા
047. કયું વિશેષ મંત્રાલય ભારતીય ડાયસ્પોરા સાથે કામ કરે છે?
- (A) પ્રવાસી ભારતીય મામલાનું મંત્રાલય (B) વેપાર અને વાણિજ્ય મંત્રાલય  
(C) વિદેશ મંત્રાલય (D) માનવ સંસાધન વિકાસ મંત્રાલય
048. 'સ્વચ્છ વાયુ સર્વેક્ષણ (SVS) 2024 અનુસાર ભારતના બે સૌથી સ્વચ્છ શહેરો કયાં છે?
- (A) મુંબઈ અને ગાંધીનગર (B) ઈન્દોર અને સુરત  
(C) ઈન્દોર અને ગાંધીનગર (D) મુંબઈ અને ઈન્દોર
049. ભારતીય અને ફ્રેન્ચ નૌકાદળોએ 2024માં ભૂમધ્ય સમુદ્રમાં યોજેલી તેમની દ્વિપક્ષીય 22મી નૌકા કવાયત કયાં નામે ઓળખાય છે?
- (A) ઓપરેશન સાગર (B) ઓપરેશન પરાક્રમ  
(C) વરુણ (D) જલ તરંગ
050. પેરિસ 2024 ઓલિમ્પિક્સમાં નીરજ ચોપરાએ ..... મેડલ જીત્યો.
- (A) ગોલ્ડ (B) સિલ્વર  
(C) બ્રોન્ઝ (D) એક પણ નહીં

040. With which West Asian country, India signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) for civil nuclear cooperation in September 2024?
- (A) Israel (B) Iran  
(C) Saudi Arabia (D) UAE
041. Which organization is entrusted to manage and administer all strategic or nuclear forces of India?
- (A) Indian Air Force  
(B) Indian Navy  
(C) Indian Army  
(D) Strategic Forces Command
042. By counting both permanent and non-permanent members, what is the total strength of U.N. Security Council?
- (A) 5 (B) 10  
(C) 15 (D) 20
043. Palk Strait is a strait between \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) West Bengal and Myanmar (B) Tamil Nadu and Sri Lanka  
(C) Andaman and Nicobar (D) Gujarat and Lakshadweep
044. Which of the following countries share the longest land boundary with India?
- (A) Bangladesh (B) Nepal  
(C) Bhutan (D) None of the above
045. Which Indian state has the longest coastline?
- (A) Odisha (B) Kerala  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Gujarat
046. Which is NOT a member of BRICS?
- (A) USA (B) China  
(C) Brazil (D) Russia
047. Which particular ministry deals with the Indian Diaspora?
- (A) Ministry of Overseas Affairs (B) Ministry of Trade and Commerce  
(C) Ministry of External Affairs (D) Ministry of Human Resource Development
048. As per the 'Swachh Vayu Survekshan (SVS) 2024, which are the two cleanest cities in India?
- (A) Mumbai and Gandhinagar (B) Indore and Surat  
(C) Indore and Gandhinagar (D) Mumbai and Indore
049. The Indian and French navies held their 22nd edition of bilateral naval exercise in 2024 in the Mediterranean Sea named as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) Operation Saagar (B) Operation Parakram  
(C) Varuna (D) Jal Tarang
050. At the Paris 2024 Olympics, Neeraj Chopra won a \_\_\_\_\_ medal.
- (A) Gold (B) Silver  
(C) Bronze (D) No medal

051. જો ત્રણ સફરજન, છ કેળા અને ચાર નારંગીની કિંમત અનુક્રમે રૂ. 150/-, રૂ. 50/- અને રૂ. 120/- હોય તો ચાર સફરજન, નવ કેળાં અને ત્રણ નારંગીની કિંમત કેટલી થાય ?
- (A) રૂ. 320/- (B) રૂ. 455/-  
(C) રૂ. 450/- (D) રૂ. 365/-
052. જો કોઈ ચોક્કસ મૂળ રકમને 10% સાદા વ્યાજ દરે ત્રણ વર્ષ માટે રોકાણ કરવાથી મળતું વ્યાજ તે જ મૂળ રકમને 15% ના સાદા વ્યાજ દરે બે વર્ષ માટે રોકાણ કરવાથી મળતાં વ્યાજ જેટલું જ હોય તો તે મૂળ રકમ શોધો.
- (A) રૂ. 10,000/- (B) રૂ. 15,000/-  
(C) રૂ. 20,000/- (D) કોઈ પણ રકમ
053. જો એક સમાંતર શ્રેણીમાં પહેલું અને છઠ્ઠું પદ અનુક્રમે 256 અને 8 છે તો તે શ્રેણીનું ત્રીજું અને સાતમું પદ શોધો.
- (A) 256 (B) 4  
(C) 64 (D) 128
054. 100 લોકો એક દિવસમાં 8.5 કલાક કામ કરી એક નિયત કાર્ય 30 દિવસમાં પૂરું કરે છે. જો 150 લોકો 6 કલાક કામ કરે તો આવા ત્રણ નિયત કાર્ય કેટલા સમયમાં પૂરાં કરી શકાય ?
- (A) 75 (B) 85  
(C) 60 (D) 90
055. એક બગીચામાં પ્રવેશ માટે થોડાં દિવસો પહેલા પંદર વ્યક્તિઓના સમૂહનું પ્રવેશ શુલ્ક રૂ. 900 હતું. શુલ્કના દરમાં 10નો વધારો કરવામાં આવેલ હોય તો હવે 25 લોકોના સમૂહ માટે પ્રવેશ શુલ્ક કેટલું હશે ?
- (A) રૂ. 1500/- (B) રૂ. 1750/-  
(C) રૂ. 1650/- (D) રૂ. 1600/-
056. 6, 8, -9, -7, -5, 9, -8 અને 5 મધ્યસ્થ શોધો.
- (A) 0 (B) 0.5  
(C) 1 (D) -5
057. આપેલ અંગ્રેજી શબ્દ 'LEAST' ના બધા અક્ષરો વાપરી કેટલા શબ્દો બનાવી શકાય ? (શબ્દો અર્થપૂર્વ હોવા જરૂરી નથી)
- (A) 60 (B) 30  
(C) 120 (D) 10
058. નીચે આપેલ વિકલ્પોમાંથી અલગ પડતો વિકલ્પ શોધો.
- (A) નળાકાર (B) ધન  
(C) શંકુ (D) ગોળો
059. નીચે આપેલ શ્રેણીમાં આગળનું પદ શોધો.
- 0, 6, 24, ?
- (A) 96 (B) 60  
(C) 125 (D) 144
060. અતુલે રૂ. 30,000 બેંકમાં જમા કરાવ્યા જેમાં રૂ. 200 અને રૂ. 500ની કુલ 96 ચલણી નોટનો સમાવેશ થયો હોય તો રૂ. 200ની અને રૂ. 500 ની અનુક્રમે કેટલી ચલણી નોટનો ઉપયોગ કર્યો હશે ?
- (A) 60 અને 36 (B) 50 અને 46  
(C) 36 અને 60 (D) 40 અને 56
061. એક બેકરીમાં એક કીમરોલ અને એક પેસ્ટ્રીની કિંમતનો ગુણોત્તર 3:4 છે. 15 કીમ રોલ અને 20 પેસ્ટ્રીની કિંમતનો ગુણોત્તર શોધો.
- (A) 9:16 (B) 3:4  
(C) 5:9 (D) 4:7

051. If three apples, six bananas and four oranges respectively cost Rs. 150/-, Rs. 50/- and Rs. 120/-, how much would four apples, nine bananas and three oranges cost ?  
 (A) Rs. 320/- (B) Rs.455/-  
 (C) RS. 450/- (D) Rs. 365/-
052. A principal invested on 10% simple interest for three years gives the same interest as the one invested on 15% simple interest for two years. find the principal.  
 (A) Rs. 10,000/- (B) Rs. 15,000/-  
 (C) Rs. 20,000/- (D) Any amount
053. If the first and the sixth terms of a geometric progression are 256 and 8 respectively, find the product of the third and the seventh terms.  
 (A) 256 (B) 4  
 (C) 64 (D) 128
054. If 100 people work for 8.5 hours a day, a task gets completed in 30 days. Find how many days it would take to complete 3 such tasks if 150 people work for 6 hours a day.  
 (A) 75 (B) 85  
 (C) 60 (D) 90
055. The entry fee of a park for 15 people was Rs. 900/- some days back. If there is a rise of 10% in the ticket now, what would be the total amount for a group of 25 people?  
 (A) Rs. 1500/ (B) Rs. 1750/-  
 (C) Rs. 1650/- (D) Rs.1600/-
056. The median of the data 6, 8, -9, -7, -5, 9, -8 and 5 is :  
 (A) 0 (B) 0.5  
 (C) 1 (D) -5
057. How many words, not necessarily meaningful can be formed using all the letters of the word 'LEAST' once ?  
 (A) 60 (B) 30  
 (C) 120 (D) 10
058. Find the odd one out :  
 (A) Cylinder (B) Cube  
 (C) Cone (D) Sphere
059. Write the next number in the following sequence.  
 0, 6, 24, ?  
 (A) 96 (B) 60  
 (C) 125 (D) 144
060. Atul deposits Rs. 30,000/- in a bank using 96 currency notes of Rs. 200/- and Rs. 500/-. How many notes of Rs. 200/- and Rs. 500/- respectively he would have deposited?  
 (A) 60 and 36 (B) 50 and 46  
 (C) 36 and 60 (D) 40 and 56
061. At a bakery, the price of a cream roll and a pastry is in the ratio 3:4. Find the ratio of the price of 15 cream rolls and 20 pastries.  
 (A) 9:16 (B) 3:4  
 (C) 5:9 (D) 4:7

062. 12 મી × 10 મી નો વિસ્તાર ધરાવતા જમીનના ટુકડા ફરતે વાડ કરવાની છે તેમજ તેની અંદર દરેક બાજુથી 1 મી છોડીને વચ્ચેના વિસ્તારમાં ઘાસ ઉગાડવાનું છે. જો ઘાસ ઉગાડવાનો ખર્ચ રૂ. 500/- ચો.મી. હોય અને વાડ કરવાનો ખર્ચ રૂ. 80/- મી. હોય, તો કુલ ખર્ચ કેટલો થશે ?
- (A) રૂ. 42,880/- (B) રૂ. 43,200/-  
(C) રૂ. 41,760/- (D) રૂ. 43,520/-
063. 30 મિનિટના દરેક ટીવી ધારાવાહિક દરમિયાન વિજ્ઞાપન માટેના બે અંતરાલ 1 મિનિટ 20 સેકન્ડના હોય છે. બે અનુક્રમિક ધારાવાહિક વચ્ચે આ અંતરાલ 4 મિનિટનો હોય છે.
- પ્રશ્ન : 2 કલાકમાં કેટલા સમયગાળા માટે ધારાવાહિકનું પ્રસારણ થતું હશે ?
- (A) 98 મિનિટ 40 સેકન્ડ (B) 97 મિનિટ 20 સેકન્ડ  
(C) 96 મિનિટ (D) 95 મિનિટ 40 સેકન્ડ
064. 30 મિનિટના દરેક ટીવી ધારાવાહિક દરમિયાન વિજ્ઞાપન માટેના બે અંતરાલ 1 મિનિટ 20 સેકન્ડના હોય છે. બે અનુક્રમિક ધારાવાહિક વચ્ચે આ અંતરાલ 4 મિનિટનો હોય છે.
- પ્રશ્ન : જો વિજ્ઞાપનના ખર્ચનો દર રૂ. 6000/- મિનિટ હોય, તો 2 કલાકમાં કુલ વિજ્ઞાપનનો ખર્ચ કેટલો થશે ?
- (A) રૂ. 1,36,000/- (B) રૂ. 1,28,000/-  
(C) રૂ. 1,44,000/- (D) રૂ. 1,46,000/-
065. એક પરીક્ષામાં ઉમેદવાર A 76 ગુણ મેળવી 5% ના તફાવતથી અનુત્તીર્ણ રહે છે. જો ઉત્તીર્ણ થવા માટેની ટકાવારી 43% હોય તો,
- પ્રશ્ન : ઉપરોક્ત વિગતો મુજબ પરીક્ષામાં કુલ ગુણ કેટલા હોય ?
- (A) 150 (B) 100  
(C) 200 (D) કોઈ વિકલ્પ નહીં
066. એક પરીક્ષામાં ઉમેદવાર A 76 ગુણ મેળવી 5% ના તફાવતથી અનુત્તીર્ણ રહે છે. જો ઉત્તીર્ણ થવા માટેની ટકાવારી 43% હોય તો,
- પ્રશ્ન : જો બીજા ઉમેદવાર B ઉત્તીર્ણ થવાની ટકાવારીથી 7% વધુ ગુણ મેળવે છે તો તેણે કુલ કેટલા ગુણ મેળવ્યા હશે ?
- (A) 150 (B) 100  
(C) 90 (D) 95
067. 2જી ડિસેમ્બર, 1983ના દિવસે શુક્રવાર હતો. વર્ષ 1984માં અનુક્રમે કેટલા સોમવાર અને કેટલા મંગળવાર આવ્યા હતા ?
- (A) 52 અને 53 (B) 53 અને 52  
(C) 52 અને 52 (D) 53 અને 53
068. એક છોડ પર પહેલાં પાંચ ફૂલ ખીલ્યા અને ત્યાર પછી રોજે ત્રણ ગણી સંખ્યામાં ફૂલ ખીલે છે. છઠ્ઠા દિવસે તે છોડ પર કુલ કેટલાં ફૂલ હશે ?
- (A) 1215 (B) 3645  
(C) 125 (D) 729
069. એક ધન સંખ્યા અને તે ધન સંખ્યામાં બાર ઉમેરી મળતી ધનસંખ્યાનો ગુણાકાર 85 છે. ધનસંખ્યાના વર્ગમાંથી ત્રણ બાદ કરતાં મળતી સંખ્યા શોધો.
- (A) 9 (B) 22  
(C) 5 (D) 25
070. બે સંખ્યાઓનો સમગુણોત્તર મધ્યક 6 છે. આ બંને સંખ્યાઓનો લઘુત્તમ શક્ય સમાંતર મધ્યક શોધો.
- (A) 6 (B) 7.5  
(C) 6.5 (D) 10

062. In a plot with dimensions  $12\text{ m} \times 10\text{ m}$ , grass is to be grown in the interior, leaving 1 m on all the sides and fencing is to be made bordering the plot. If the cost of growing grass is Rs. 500/-  $\text{m}^2$  and that of putting fence is Rs. 80/- m, what would be the total cost ?
- (A) Rs. 42,880/- (B) Rs. 43,200/-  
 (C) Rs. 41,760/- (D) Rs. 43,520/-
063. Each TV serial of 30 minute duration has two commercial breaks of 1 minute 20 seconds and between two consecutive serials, there is a break of 4 minutes.
- Question : Find the total duration of serial content delivered in 2 hours.
- (A) 98 min 40 sec (B) 97 min 20 sec  
 (C) 96 min (D) 95 min 40 sec
064. Each TV serial of 30 minute duration has two commercial breaks of 1 minute 20 seconds and between two consecutive serials, there is a break of 4 minutes.
- Question : If the cost of advertisement is Rs. 6,000/- minute, what would be the total cost incurred in 2 hours time?
- (A) Rs. 1,36,000/- (B) Rs. 1,28,000/-  
 (C) Rs. 1,44,000/- (D) Rs. 1,46,000/-
065. In a certain test, A scores 76 marks and fails by 5%. The passing percentage is 43%.
- Question : Find the maximum marks of the test.
- (A) 150 (B) 100  
 (C) 200 (D) None of these
066. In a certain test, A scores 76 marks and fails by 5%. The passing percentage is 43%.
- Question : If another candidate B scores 7% above passing, what marks B would have scored?
- (A) 150 (B) 100  
 (C) 90 (D) 95
067. It was Friday on 2<sup>nd</sup> December, 1983. Find how many Mondays and Tuesdays respectively were there in the year 1984.
- (A) 52 and 53 (B) 53 and 52  
 (C) 52 and 52 (D) 53 and 53
068. A plant has five flowers initially and these flowers triple themselves daily. Find the total number of flowers on 6<sup>th</sup> day ?
- (A) 1215 (B) 3645  
 (C) 125 (D) 729
069. The product of a positive number and 12 more than the number is 85.3 less than square of the number is :
- (A) 9 (B) 22  
 (C) 5 (D) 25
070. The geometric mean of two numbers is 6. The least possible arithmetic mean of these numbers is :
- (A) 6 (B) 7.5  
 (C) 6.5 (D) 10

071. બે સંખ્યાઓનો સમગુણોત્તર મધ્યક 6 છે. આ બંને સંખ્યાઓનો મહત્તમ શક્ય સમાંતર મધ્યક શોધો.  
 (A) 10 (B) 12  
 (C) 18.5 (D) 20
072. નીચે આપેલ વિકલ્પોમાંની ત્રિપુટી લંબાઈ દર્શાવે છે. તેમાંથી કઈ ત્રિપુટિ કાટખૂણો ન ધરાવતા ત્રિકોણ દર્શાવે છે ?  
 (A) 2, 5, 6 (B) 3, 4, 5  
 (C) 5, 12, 13 (D) 3, 5, 2
073. એક પ્રાકૃતિક સંખ્યાનો ઘન તે સંખ્યાના 64 ગણો છે. તે પ્રાકૃતિક સંખ્યાનું ઘનમૂળ શોધો.  
 (A) 4 (B) 2  
 (C) 8 (D) કોઈ વિકલ્પ સાચો નહીં
074. એક મકાનનું ભાડું રૂા. 20,000 છે જેમાં જાળવણી ખર્ચ રૂા. 2,200/- પ્રતિ માસનો સમાવેશ થતો નથી. જો દર વર્ષે ભાડામાં 8% નો વધારો કરવામાં આવે અને જાળવણી ખર્ચમાં દર 9 મહિને રૂા. 150 નો વધારો કરવામાં આવે તો અઢી વર્ષ પછી કુલ કેટલી રકમ ભાડા પેટે જાળવણી ખર્ચ સાથે આપવાની થાય ?  
 (A) રૂા. 25,828/- (B) રૂા. 25,678/-  
 (C) રૂા. 25,978/- (D) રૂા. 24,100/-
075. નીચે આપેલ સંખ્યાઓમાંથી કેટલી સંખ્યા પૂર્ણ વર્ગ અને પૂર્ણ ઘન બંને છે ?  
 64, 729, 216, 324  
 (A) 4 (B) 2  
 (C) 3 (D) 1
076. નીચે આપેલ સંખ્યાઓમાંથી કઈ સંખ્યા 6 થી અવિભાજ્ય છે ?  
 21396, 21936, 12369, 92316  
 (A) 21396 (B) 21936  
 (C) 12369 (D) કોઈ વિકલ્પ સાચો નહીં
077. નીચે આપેલ સંખ્યાઓમાંથી કેટલી સંખ્યાઓ 12 વડે વિભાજ્ય છે ?  
 21396, 21936, 12369, 92316  
 (A) 4 (B) 3  
 (C) 2 (D) 1
078. સરખી રીતે ચીપેલા 52 પત્તાની થોકડીમાંથી એક પત્તુ યાદચ્છિક રીતે ખેંચવામાં આવે તો તે પત્તું કાળા રંગનું અને 3 ના ગુણાંકમાં હોય તેની સંભાવના કેટલી થાય ?  
 (A) 3/26 (B) 3/13  
 (C) 1/4 (D) 6/13
079. જો ગણ A, B અને  $A \cup B$  ના ઘટકો અનુક્રમે 20, 30 અને 45 છે. તો  $A - B$  માં કેટલા ઘટકો હશે ?  
 (A) 10 (B) 25  
 (C) 20 (D) 15
080. નીચે આપેલ શ્રેણીનો સરવાળો શોધો.  
 $2 - \frac{29}{15} + \frac{841}{450} - \frac{?}{?}$   
 (A)  $\frac{-15}{7}$  (B)  $\frac{15}{22}$   
 (C) 60 (D)  $\frac{60}{59}$



071. The geometric mean of two numbers is 6. The largest possible arithmetic mean of these numbers is :
- (A) 10 (B) 12  
(C) 18.5 (D) 20
072. The triplets given below represent the lengths. Identify which one represents a triangle, but not a right angled triangle.
- (A) 2, 5, 6 (B) 3, 4, 5  
(C) 5, 12, 13 (D) 3, 5, 2
073. The cube of a natural number is 64 times the number. The cube root of the number is :
- (A) 4 (B) 2  
(C) 8 (D) None of these
074. The rent of a house is Rs. 20,000/- excluding a maintenance of Rs. 2,200/- per month. If the rent increases by 8% every year and the maintenance increases by Rs. 150/- every nine months, what would be the total monthly rent (with maintenance) payable after 2.5 years ?
- (A) Rs. 25,828/- (B) Rs. 25,678/-  
(C) Rs. 25,978/- (D) Rs. 24,100/-
075. How many numbers from the following are both perfect squares and perfect cubes?  
64, 729, 216, 324
- (A) 4 (B) 2  
(C) 3 (D) 1
076. Which of the following numbers is not divisible by 6 ?  
21396, 21936 , 12369, 92316
- (A) 21396 (B) 21936  
(C) 12369 (D) None
077. From following numbers, how many numbers is/are divisible by 12 ?  
21396, 21936 , 12369, 92316
- (A) 4 (B) 3  
(C) 2 (D) 1
078. A card is drawn at random from a deck of 52 cards. What is the probability that it is black in colour and a multiple of 3 ?
- (A)  $\frac{3}{26}$  (B)  $\frac{3}{13}$   
(C)  $\frac{1}{4}$  (D)  $\frac{6}{13}$
079. If sets A, B and  $A \cup B$  have 20, 30 and 45 elements respectively, how many elements does A-B have?
- (A) 10 (B) 25  
(C) 20 (D) 15
080. Find the sum of the following series.
- $$2 - \frac{29}{15} + \frac{841}{450} - \dots$$
- (A)  $\frac{-15}{7}$  (B)  $\frac{15}{22}$   
(C) 60 (D)  $\frac{60}{59}$

081. બધી જોડણી સાચી હોય તેવાં વાક્યોનો વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.
1. શ્વાસ લેતાં હવા અંદર પ્રવેશે છે ત્યારે ભાગ્યે જ કોઈ વાચિક ધ્વનિ ઉત્પન્ન થાય છે.
  2. નાદતંત્રીઓના તંગપણાને ઓછું વતું કરી શકાય છે.
  3. સંસ્કૃતનો વિઃસર્ગ પણ આ જાતનો ધ્વનિ હતો.
  4. વાણી શરીરતંત્રની એક આવશ્યક પ્રક્રિયા શ્વાસોચ્છ્વાસની ઉપપેદાશ છે.
- (A) ફક્ત 1 અને 3 સાચા છે. (B) ફક્ત 2 અને 3 સાચા છે.  
(C) ફક્ત 2 અને 4 સાચા છે. (D) ફક્ત 1 અને 2 સાચા છે.
082. નીચે આપેલાં જૂથ ધ્યાને લઈ સમાનાર્થી શબ્દો વિશે યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.
1. વંતાકડી, અંતકડી, અંતાક્ષરી, વાગીશ્વરી
  2. વાઉલું, ગાડું, શકટ, વાંકુંબો
  3. વેતન, પગાર, તનખો, દરમાયો
  4. દવાતી, કારકુન, લહિયો, મહેતો
- (A) ફક્ત 1 અને 2 યોગ્ય છે. (B) ફક્ત 3 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે.  
(C) ફક્ત 1, 3 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે. (D) 1, 2, 3 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે.
083. નીચે આપેલાં જૂથ ધ્યાને લઈ વિરૂદ્ધાર્થી શબ્દો વિશે યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.
1. સંધિ × વિગ્રહ
  2. છીછરું × ગહન
  3. વિકાર × સકાર
  4. શલાધ્ય × નિંદાસ્પદ
- (A) ફક્ત 1, 2 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે. (B) ફક્ત 1 અને 2 યોગ્ય છે.  
(C) ફક્ત 1, 3 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે. (D) ફક્ત 1 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે.
084. નીચે આપેલા રૂઢિપ્રયોગ અને તેના અર્થ માટે યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.
- | રૂઢિપ્રયોગ            | અર્થ                       |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. બે છાંટા નાખી લેવા | — દારૂ પીવો                |
| 2. બે પેટ કરવાં       | — હદ ઉપરાંત જમવું          |
| 3. બે માથાં હોવાં     | — ગર્વિષ્ઠ કે તુમાખી હોવું |
| 4. બે શબ્દ કહેવા      | — ભલામણ કરવી               |
- (A) ફક્ત 1, 2 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે. (B) ફક્ત 2 અને 3 યોગ્ય છે.  
(C) ફક્ત 2, 3 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે. (D) 1, 2, 3 અને 4 બધા જ યોગ્ય છે.
085. નીચે આપેલી કહેવતોને ધ્યાને લઈ તેના વિશે યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.
1. પાણી પહેલાં પાળ બાંધવી
  2. ચેતતો નર સદા સુખી
  3. કોદરાની કોદરી કરી
  4. બહુ ડાહ્યો બહુ ખરડાય
- (A) 3 અને 4 સમાનાર્થી કહેવતો છે, 1 અને 2 વિરૂદ્ધાર્થી કહેવતો છે.  
(B) 1 અને 2 સમાનાર્થી કહેવતો છે, 2 અને 4 વિરૂદ્ધાર્થી કહેવતો છે.  
(C) 1 અને 4 સમાનાર્થી કહેવતો છે, 2 અને 3 વિરૂદ્ધાર્થી કહેવતો છે.  
(D) 1 અને 3 સમાનાર્થી કહેવતો છે, 1 અને 4 વિરૂદ્ધાર્થી કહેવતો છે.
086. નીચે આપેલા સામાસિક શબ્દ અને તેના પ્રકારનાં જૂથો વિશે યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.
1. દ્વંદ્વ સમાસ = એકવીસ, કોણકોણ, કાગળપત્ર, ઊઠબેસ
  2. ઉપપદ સમાસ = લેભાગુ, કળાકાપ, બીબાંઢાળ, ઊઠબેસ
  3. બહુવ્રીહિ સમાસ = સૂપડકન્નો, મહાબાહુ, ગજગતિ, અનર્થક
  4. કર્મધારય = ઉષ્ણોદક, સ્વાગત, ધર્મબુદ્ધિ, વનાન્તર
- (A) ફક્ત 1, 3 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે. (B) ફક્ત 2, 3 અને 4 યોગ્ય છે.  
(C) ફક્ત 1, 2 અને 3 યોગ્ય છે. (D) 1, 2, 3 અને 4 બધા જ યોગ્ય છે.

087. નીચે આપેલી સંધિ વિશે યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.

1. સ્વ + છંદ = સ્વચ્છંદ
2. સન્ + તતિ = સંતતિ
3. સમ્ + વૃદ્ધિ = સમૃદ્ધિ
4. નિઃ + તરંગ = નિર્તરંગ

(A) ફક્ત 1 અને 2 સાચા છે.

(B) ફક્ત 1 અને 3 સાચા છે.

(C) 1, 2, 3 અને 4 બધા જ સાચા છે.

(D) 1, 2, 3 અને 4 બધા જ ખોટા છે.

088. નીચે આપેલી કાવ્ય-પંક્તિને ધ્યાને લઈ એના છંદના પ્રકારનો યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.

1. 'અરર બાલુડાં બાપલાં અહો!  
જનની આ હવે સ્વર્ગમાં જતી.'
2. 'સિંધૂમાંથી રત્ન તો સાંપડે છે,  
ખારે નીરે ગૂણ જોતાં જડે છે.'
3. 'હેતે કરી અર્જુનને કહે હરી,  
સંગ્રામ સાધો ધનુબાણને ધરી.'
4. 'ઘણું ખાધું પીધું ઘણા ભોગ કીધા,  
ઘણા રાયરાણા જીતી દંડ લીધા.'

(A) 1. ભુજંગી, 2. લલિત, 3. શાલિની, 4. ઈંદ્રવંશા

(B) 1. ઈંદ્રવંશા, 2. ભુજંગી, 3. લલિત, 4. શાલિની

(C) 1. શાલિની, 2. ઈંદ્રવંશા, 3. ભુજંગી, 4. લલિત

(D) 1. લલિત, 2. શાલિની, 3. ઈંદ્રવંશા, 4. ભુજંગી

089. નીચે આપેલાં ઉદાહરણ ધ્યાને લઈ એના અલંકારના પ્રકાર માટે યોગ્ય વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.

1. રામના સમ શ્રીરામ, સીતા સિતામનોહરા,  
સદા હૃદયમાં મારા, વિહરો એ જગદ્ ગુરુ
2. કૌમુદી સમી તું રમ્ય લાગતી,  
તું સમી કૌમુદીય લોલલોચના
3. ક્યાં એ સૂર્ય તણો વંશ, અલ્પ આ મમ બુદ્ધિ ક્યાં ?
4. ભૂખથી યે ભૂંડી ભીખ છે.

(A) 1. વર્ણાનુપ્રાસ, 2. ઉપમા, 3. વ્યતિરેક, 4. વર્ણાનુપ્રાસ

(B) 1. અનન્વય, 2. ઉપમા, 3. વ્યાજસ્તુતિ, 4. વ્યતિરેક

(C) 1. અનન્વય, 2. ઉપમેયોપમા, 3. વિષમ, 4. વ્યતિરેક

(D) 1. વર્ણાનુપ્રાસ, 2. રૂપક, 3. વ્યતિરેક, 4. વર્ણાનુપ્રાસ

090. નીચેની વિગતોને ધ્યાને લઈ સાચો વિકલ્પ પસંદ કરો.

1. દુસ્ + ચિંતા = દુષ્ચિંતા
2. ચોપગું – દ્વિગુ સમાસ
3. લડ પાપ સામે વીમલ દીલના ગુપ્ત બળથી – શિખરિણ
4. ઓ દરિયાફકીર આ રે કાંઠે ગાતો, જાતો પેલે તીર – પ્રાસસાંકળી અલંકાર

(A) ફક્ત 1 અને 4 સાચા છે.

(B) ફક્ત 1, 2 અને 3 સાચા છે.

(C) ફક્ત 2 અને 4 સાચા છે.

(D) ફક્ત 4 સાચું છે.

091. The hunter aimed \_\_\_\_\_ the bird.  
(A) to (B) at  
(C) on (D) over
092. I enjoyed during my stay in England. (Spot the error)  
(A) I enjoyed (B) during my  
(C) stay in (D) England
093. You express \_\_\_\_\_ very imperfectly (yours, you, yourself)  
(A) yours (B) you  
(C) yourself (D) None
094. I \_\_\_\_\_ swim across the river when I was young.  
(A) may (B) could  
(C) was (D) can
095. The teacher said, "I am very busy now." (Turn into indirect speech)  
(A) The teacher said I am very busy now.  
(B) The teacher said that he was very busy then.  
(C) The teacher said that I am very busy now.  
(D) The teacher said that he is very busy now.
096. My father was \_\_\_\_\_ honest man. (Fill in the blank with appropriate article)  
(A) a (B) an  
(C) the (D) that
097. He showed much patience. (Underline the adjective in the sentence)  
(A) he (B) showed  
(C) much (D) patience
098. My friend stayed at Delhi \_\_\_\_\_ fifteen years.  
(A) since (B) for  
(C) from (D) in
099. He is a stupid with \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge about the subject.  
(A) a little (B) little  
(C) few (D) a few
100. Do you have \_\_\_\_\_ relative staying at Mumbai ?  
(A) many (B) any  
(C) little (D) a little

101. Which of Erik Erikson's psychosocial stages focuses on the challenge of balancing a sense of competence with feelings of inferiority?
- (A) Initiative vs. Guilt (B) Industry vs. Inferiority  
(C) Identity vs. Role Confusion (D) Integrity vs. Despair
102. In Bowlby's attachment theory, which type of attachment is characterized by children who seem indifferent to their caregiver's presence or absence?
- (A) Secure Attachment (B) Anxious-Ambivalent Attachment  
(C) Avoidant Attachment (D) Disorganized Attachment
103. Cultural competence in therapy primarily involves:
- (A) Applying a universal set of therapeutic techniques.  
(B) Understanding and integrating the client's cultural background into treatment.  
(C) Ignoring cultural differences to focus on common psychological principles.  
(D) Using standardized interventions regardless of cultural context.
104. Social identity theory posits that in-group favoritism occurs because:
- (A) Individuals seek to improve their self-esteem through affiliation with successful groups.  
(B) Groups are inherently hostile towards out-group members.  
(C) Individuals are motivated solely by economic gain.  
(D) Social interactions are based purely on random factors.
105. Role strain occurs when:
- (A) An individual's roles are completely aligned with their personal values.  
(B) There is a conflict between multiple roles an individual is expected to fulfill.  
(C) An individual excels in all of their social roles without difficulty.  
(D) One role is overly simplistic and does not challenge the individual.
106. The impact of socioeconomic status on cognitive development is most evident in:
- (A) Differences in educational resources and opportunities.  
(B) Genetic predispositions to intelligence.  
(C) Uniform access to high-quality early childhood education.  
(D) Equal availability of cognitive stimulation across all socioeconomic groups.
107. The effect of social media on adolescent self-esteem is primarily associated with:
- (A) Increased opportunities for real-life social interactions.  
(B) Enhanced face-to-face communication skills.  
(C) Greater exposure to social comparison and validation seeking.  
(D) Reduced influence of peer feedback.
108. Lawrence Kohlberg's theory of moral development suggests that moral reasoning progresses through:
- (A) Fixed, predetermined stages with no influence from external factors.  
(B) Stages based on universal principles of justice and individual rights.  
(C) A single stage focused on obedience to authority.  
(D) An arbitrary sequence of ethical decision-making without developmental stages.

109. Which of the following is a core feature distinguishing bipolar I disorder from bipolar II disorder?  
(A) Presence of hypomanic episodes (B) Presence of manic episodes  
(C) Presence of depressive episodes (D) Duration of mood episodes
110. Which neurotransmitter is most closely associated with the pathology of major depressive disorder?  
(A) Dopamine (B) Norepinephrine  
(C) Serotonin (D) GABA
111. In borderline personality disorder, which of the following is NOT a typical symptom?  
(A) Intense, unstable interpersonal relationships  
(B) Chronic feelings of emptiness  
(C) Excessive attention-seeking behavior  
(D) Impulsive and self-destructive behaviors
112. Which of the following is a key feature of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) as opposed to acute stress disorder?  
(A) Duration of symptoms for more than 1 month  
(B) Presence of dissociative symptoms  
(C) Presence of intrusive memories  
(D) Occurrence of symptoms within 3 days to 1 month after exposure to trauma
113. The condition known as 'factitious disorder imposed on self' is characterized by:  
(A) Deliberate fabrication of symptoms to obtain external incentives.  
(B) Intentionally faking symptoms for external gain.  
(C) Voluntarily producing symptoms without apparent external rewards.  
(D) Severe anxiety about having a serious illness despite medical reassurance.
114. Which personality disorder is characterized by a pervasive pattern of detachment from social relationships and a restricted range of emotional expression?  
(A) Schizoid Personality Disorder (B) Narcissistic Personality Disorder  
(C) Histrionic Personality Disorder (D) Antisocial Personality Disorder
115. In obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), which of the following best describes the nature of compulsions?  
(A) Persistent thoughts that cause significant anxiety  
(B) Recurrent, intrusive thoughts or urges  
(C) Repetitive behaviors or mental acts performed to reduce anxiety  
(D) Periods of intense fear or discomfort that arise suddenly
116. Which of the following is NOT a criterion for diagnosing anorexia nervosa?  
(A) Persistent restriction of energy intake  
(B) Intense fear of gaining weight  
(C) Excessive exercise and dietary supplementation  
(D) Disturbance in the way one's body weight or shape is experienced

117. Which psychotic disorder is characterized by the presence of hallucinations, delusions, and disorganized speech but lasts for less than 1 month?
- (A) Brief Psychotic Disorder (B) Schizophreniform Disorder  
(C) Schizophrenia (D) Delusional Disorder
118. Which of the following brain structures is most directly involved in the regulation of emotions and is considered part of the limbic system?
- (A) Cerebellum (B) Hippocampus  
(C) Thalamus (D) Medulla Oblongata
119. The "fight or flight" response is primarily mediated by which part of the autonomic nervous system?
- (A) Parasympathetic Nervous System (B) Sympathetic Nervous System  
(C) Central Nervous System (D) Enteric Nervous System
120. Which neurotransmitter is primarily associated with mood regulation and is often implicated in major depressive disorder?
- (A) Dopamine (B) Acetylcholine  
(C) Norepinephrine (D) Serotonin
121. What is the primary role of the basal ganglia in motor control?
- (A) Initiating voluntary movements (B) Coordination and fine motor control  
(C) Processing sensory information (D) Regulating circadian rhythms
122. The concept of "neuroplasticity" refers to:
- (A) The ability of neurons to produce neurotransmitters.  
(B) The brain's capacity to reorganize and form new neural connections.  
(C) The hard-wired pathways in the central nervous system.  
(D) The fixed nature of brain structures and their functions.
123. Which part of the brain is crucial for forming new long-term memories and is involved in spatial navigation?
- (A) Amygdala (B) Cerebellum  
(C) Hippocampus (D) Corpus Callosum
124. Which type of glial cell is responsible for myelinating neurons in the central nervous system?
- (A) Schwann Cells (B) Oligodendrocytes  
(C) Astrocytes (D) Microglia
125. The phenomenon where damage to one part of the brain leads to the functional compensation by other parts is known as:
- (A) Lateralization (B) Brain Localization  
(C) Functional Reorganization (D) Hemispheric Specialization

126. Which of the following best describes the "neurodevelopmental hypothesis" of schizophrenia?
- (A) Schizophrenia results from an imbalance of neurotransmitters in adulthood.
  - (B) Schizophrenia is caused by early brain development disruptions leading to later onset psychotic symptoms.
  - (C) Schizophrenia is primarily due to psychosocial stressors encountered in late adolescence.
  - (D) Schizophrenia develops from a combination of environmental toxins and genetic predispositions in adulthood.
127. In the context of bipolar disorder, what distinguishes a mixed episode from a manic episode?
- (A) Presence of depressive symptoms alongside manic symptoms
  - (B) Duration of mood symptoms exceeding 2 weeks
  - (C) Exclusively elevated mood without any depressive symptoms
  - (D) Absence of psychotic features
128. Which of the following is a key feature of obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) that differentiates it from obsessive-compulsive personality disorder (OCPD)?
- (A) Preoccupation with orderliness and control
  - (B) Presence of compulsive behaviors performed to alleviate distress
  - (C) Persistent thoughts and fears that are not typically relieved by ritualistic behavior
  - (D) Extreme perfectionism and rigidity in personality traits
129. What is the primary goal of cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT) in treating major depressive disorder?
- (A) To explore unconscious conflicts and past experiences
  - (B) To modify dysfunctional thought patterns and behaviors
  - (C) To improve social skills and interpersonal relationships
  - (D) To address neurobiological imbalances through medication
130. In the management of borderline personality disorder, which therapeutic approach has been shown to be particularly effective?
- (A) Electroconvulsive Therapy (ECT)
  - (B) Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT)
  - (C) Psychodynamic Therapy
  - (D) Interpersonal Therapy (IPT)
131. Which psychotropic medication class is associated with the risk of tardive dyskinesia, particularly with long-term use?
- (A) Atypical antipsychotics
  - (B) Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs)
  - (C) First-generation (typical) antipsychotics
  - (D) Benzodiazepines
132. Which of the following best describes the "delusion of reference" in the context of psychotic disorders?
- (A) The belief that one's thoughts are being broadcast to others
  - (B) The belief that common elements of the environment are directly related to oneself
  - (C) The belief that one has special powers or is on a special mission
  - (D) The belief that one is being persecuted or harassed by others



133. Which disorder is characterized by recurrent, severe episodes of mood swings that include both manic and depressive states, but the mood swings are not as extreme as those seen in bipolar disorder?
- (A) Cyclothymic Disorder (B) Persistent Depressive Disorder  
(C) Major Depressive Disorder (D) Schizoaffective Disorder
134. Which of the following therapeutic approaches emphasizes the use of "inter-subjective dialogue" to understand and address client issues?
- (A) Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) (B) Person-Centered Therapy  
(C) Psychodynamic Therapy (D) Gestalt Therapy
135. Which term describes the phenomenon where a client unconsciously projects feelings or experiences related to significant others in their life onto the therapist?
- (A) Countertransference (B) Transference  
(C) Projective identification (D) Working alliance
136. Which of the following is a key element of "mindfulness-based cognitive therapy" (MBCT) that differentiates it from traditional cognitive behavioral therapy?
- (A) Emphasis on correcting cognitive distortions  
(B) Focus on enhancing self-awareness and present-moment experience  
(C) Use of behavioral experiments to test beliefs  
(D) Exploration of early childhood experiences
137. Which concept in Family Systems Theory refers to the way family members' roles and relationships become rigid and dysfunctional under stress?
- (A) Homeostasis (B) Enmeshment  
(C) Differentiation of Self (D) Triangulation
138. In Person-Centered Therapy, what is considered the most crucial therapeutic factor for promoting client change?
- (A) The therapist's use of specific techniques  
(B) The therapeutic relationship characterized by empathy, congruence, and unconditional positive regard  
(C) The therapist's directiveness and guidance  
(D) The application of cognitive restructuring techniques
139. Which type of therapy involves the use of "exposure tasks" to help clients gradually confront and overcome their fears and anxieties?
- (A) Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)  
(B) Psychodynamic Therapy  
(C) Solution-Focused Brief Therapy (SFBT)  
(D) Narrative Therapy
140. In Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT), which component focuses on teaching clients how to handle intense emotions without becoming overwhelmed?
- (A) Mindfulness (B) Interpersonal Effectiveness  
(C) Emotion Regulation (D) Distress Tolerance

141. In the context of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT), what is the primary purpose of "behavioral experiments"?
- (A) To explore the client's past traumatic experiences
  - (B) To test and challenge the validity of the client's beliefs and assumptions
  - (C) To increase the client's self-awareness through mindfulness practices
  - (D) To establish a therapeutic alliance with the client
142. In Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT), what is the primary focus of the "Mindfulness" module?
- (A) Teaching clients how to tolerate emotional distress
  - (B) Helping clients improve their interpersonal relationships
  - (C) Increasing clients' awareness of their thoughts, emotions, and present-moment experiences
  - (D) Reducing clients' cognitive distortions through cognitive restructuring
143. Which of the following therapeutic techniques is primarily used in Narrative Therapy to help clients reconstruct their life stories and understand their issues within a broader context?
- (A) Externalization
  - (B) Cognitive Restructuring
  - (C) Behavioral Activation
  - (D) Systematic Desensitization
144. Which of the following is the primary mechanism through which cognitive-behavioral interventions help in managing chronic pain?
- (A) By increasing medication adherence
  - (B) By reducing the physiological sensitivity to pain
  - (C) By altering maladaptive thoughts and behaviors associated with pain
  - (D) By directly altering pain pathways in the nervous system
145. In the context of behavioral medicine, which of the following is NOT typically considered a component of lifestyle interventions for managing hypertension?
- (A) Dietary modifications
  - (B) Regular physical exercise
  - (C) Stress management techniques
  - (D) Medication adherence
146. Which behavioral medicine approach focuses on helping patients with diabetes manage their condition by setting specific, measurable, and time-bound goals?
- (A) Motivational Interviewing
  - (B) Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)
  - (C) Goal-Setting Theory
  - (D) Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT)
147. Which of the following best describes the "biopsychosocial model" in behavioral medicine?
- (A) A model that focuses solely on the biological aspects of disease.
  - (B) A model that integrates biological, psychological, and social factors in understanding health and illness.
  - (C) A model that emphasizes the social and environmental factors influencing health.
  - (D) A model that only considers psychological factors in the management of chronic conditions.
148. Which term describes the process of using real-time feedback to help individuals gain control over physiological processes such as heart rate and muscle tension?
- (A) Biofeedback
  - (B) Relaxation Training
  - (C) Cognitive Restructuring
  - (D) Mindfulness

149. Which of the following strategies is most effective in helping individuals with chronic illness adhere to medical regimens and lifestyle changes?
- (A) Providing extensive medical information without behavioral support
  - (B) Utilizing motivational interviewing to explore and resolve ambivalence
  - (C) Applying strict behavioral contracts with penalties for non-compliance
  - (D) Relying solely on pharmacological treatments without addressing behavioral factors
150. Under the Mental Healthcare Act, 2017, which of the following is NOT considered a fundamental right for individuals with mental illness?
- (A) Right to access mental healthcare services
  - (B) Right to be treated with dignity and respect
  - (C) Right to refuse treatment without any medical assessment
  - (D) Right to confidentiality and privacy
151. The National Mental Health Policy, 2014, in India emphasizes which of the following as a key approach to improving mental health care?
- (A) Promoting psychiatric hospital-based treatment over community-based care
  - (B) Integrating mental health services into primary health care settings
  - (C) Restricting mental health services to urban areas only
  - (D) Limiting mental health services to government-run facilities only
152. Which Indian body is responsible for the oversight and implementation of mental health policies and legislation, including setting standards for mental health care?
- (A) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
  - (B) National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)
  - (C) Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)
  - (D) Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
153. Which Indian act specifically addresses the need for mental health services to be included in insurance coverage?
- (A) The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 1999
  - (B) The Mental Healthcare Act, 2017
  - (C) The Health Insurance Act, 2010
  - (D) The Right to Health Act, 2015
154. Which assessment tool is widely used in India for the diagnosis of intellectual disabilities in children?
- (A) Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children (WISC)
  - (B) Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scales
  - (C) Binet-Kamat Test of Intelligence
  - (D) Raven's Progressive Matrices

155. Which Indian psychological assessment tool is specifically designed to evaluate cultural and community-specific aspects of mental health?
- (A) Indian Adaptation of the Beck Depression Inventory (BDI)
  - (B) General Health Questionnaire (GHQ)
  - (C) Cultural Intelligence Scale
  - (D) Indian Scale for Assessment of Mental Illness (ISAMI)
156. Which test is used in India for the assessment of cognitive and neuropsychological functions in individuals with suspected brain damage?
- (A) Bender Visual Motor Gestalt Test
  - (B) Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychological Battery
  - (C) Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (WAIS)
  - (D) Wisconsin Card Sorting Test
157. The Indian version of which psychological assessment is commonly used to evaluate anxiety disorders in adults?
- (A) Hamilton Anxiety Rating Scale (HAM-A)
  - (B) State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI)
  - (C) General Anxiety Disorder 7 (GAD-7)
  - (D) Anxiety and Depression Scale (ADS)
158. Which assessment tool is specifically used for evaluating the developmental milestones and behavioral issues in Indian children?
- (A) Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales
  - (B) Denver Developmental Screening Test
  - (C) Bayley Scales of Infant and Toddler Development
  - (D) Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL)
159. Which Indian psychological assessment tool is tailored for evaluating the coping strategies of individuals dealing with chronic illness?
- (A) Coping Strategies Inventory
  - (B) Chronic Illness Coping Scale
  - (C) Brief COPE Inventory
  - (D) Indian Coping Styles Questionnaire
160. In India, which scale is utilized to assess the quality of life in individuals with chronic mental health conditions?
- (A) World Health Organization Quality of Life Scale (WHOQOL)
  - (B) Quality of Life Inventory (QOLI)
  - (C) Short Form Health Survey (SF-36)
  - (D) Indian Quality of Life Questionnaire
161. Which tool is widely used in India for assessing the presence and severity of obsessive-compulsive symptoms?
- (A) Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale (Y-BOCS)
  - (B) Obsessive Compulsive Inventory (OCI)
  - (C) Hamilton Rating Scale for Anxiety (HAM-A)
  - (D) Padua Inventory

162. In recent years, which digital health tool has gained prominence for providing accessible mental health support through mobile applications?
- (A) Digital Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (dCBT)  
 (B) Telepsychiatry  
 (C) eHealth Counseling Platforms  
 (D) Virtual Reality Interventions
163. Which recent trend in clinical psychology involves the use of machine learning algorithms to predict treatment outcomes based on patient data?
- (A) Predictive Analytics in Therapy (B) Automated Diagnosis Systems  
 (C) Data-Driven Psychotherapy (D) Clinical Decision Support Systems (CDSS)
164. Which therapeutic approach has recently gained traction for its focus on enhancing emotional and psychological resilience through neuroplasticity?
- (A) Neurofeedback Therapy  
 (B) Brainspotting Therapy  
 (C) Integrative Body-Mind Training (IBMT)  
 (D) Somatic Experiencing Therapy
165. Which recent advancement in clinical psychology emphasizes the role of genetic predisposition in the development and treatment of mental health disorders?
- (A) Genomic Psychiatry  
 (B) Genetic Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (gCBT)  
 (C) Epigenetic Psychotherapy  
 (D) Personalized Genetic Counseling
166. The development of which of the following has led to a more personalized approach in the treatment of eating disorders?
- (A) Personalized Nutritional Counseling  
 (B) Metabolic Syndrome-Based Treatment Plans  
 (C) Genotype-Specific Dietary Interventions  
 (D) Digital Food Diaries and Monitoring Tools
167. Which new approach in clinical psychology focuses on integrating evidence-based practices with cultural sensitivity to improve therapeutic outcomes?
- (A) Culturally Adapted Therapy (B) Multicultural Cognitive Behavioral Therapy  
 (C) Cultural Competence in Therapy (D) Indigenous-Based Psychotherapy
168. Which recent innovation aims to enhance the therapeutic alliance by incorporating virtual reality into remote therapy sessions?
- (A) VR-Assisted Teletherapy (B) Immersive Online Therapy  
 (C) Virtual Counseling Platforms (D) Augmented Reality Psychotherapy
169. The concept of “self-actualization” was introduced by which psychologist?
- (A) Abraham Maslow (B) Carl Rogers  
 (C) Jean Piaget (D) Lev Vygotsky

170. In the context of Maslow's hierarchy of needs, which need is considered the highest?  
 (A) Safety (B) Belongingness and Love  
 (C) Self-Esteem (D) Self-Actualization
171. Lev Vygotsky's concept of the "zone of proximal development" refers to:  
 (A) The gap between what a child can do independently and what they can do with assistance  
 (B) The distance between a child's cognitive abilities and their physical development  
 (C) The space between a child's self-concept and their social interactions  
 (D) The range of emotions a child can experience at a given stage of development
172. According to Bandura's social learning theory, people learn behaviors:  
 (A) Only through direct experience (B) Only through classical conditioning  
 (C) By observing and imitating others (D) Through reinforcement alone
173. What is the term for a behavior that is influenced by a social context and the perception of others?  
 (A) Reflexive Behavior (B) Socially Learned Behavior  
 (C) Automatic Behavior (D) Operant Behavior
174. Which of the following is NOT one of the Big Five personality traits?  
 (A) Openness (B) Conscientiousness  
 (C) Emotional Stability (D) Aggressiveness
175. Cognitive Dissonance Theory was developed by:  
 (A) Leon Festinger (B) Albert Bandura  
 (C) B.F. Skinner (D) Carl Rogers
176. According to Carl Rogers, which term describes the acceptance and support of a person regardless of what they say or do?  
 (A) Conditional Positive Regard (B) Unconditional Positive Regard  
 (C) Self-Actualization (D) Ideal Self
177. Which approach focuses on understanding individuals' internal experiences and self-perceptions to improve their well-being?  
 (A) Behavioral Approach (B) Cognitive Approach  
 (C) Humanistic Approach (D) Psychodynamic Approach
178. The concept of "cognitive bias" refers to:  
 (A) The inability to perceive information objectively due to personal beliefs and preferences  
 (B) The development of cognitive abilities through formal education  
 (C) The biological factors that influence cognitive development  
 (D) The capacity for reasoning and problem-solving
179. Which of the following is NOT a symptom of Bipolar I Disorder?  
 (A) Manic episodes (B) Hypomanic episodes  
 (C) Depressive episodes (D) Persistent anxiety
180. A person with which disorder might exhibit excessive, uncontrollable worry about a variety of topics for at least six months?  
 (A) Social Anxiety Disorder (B) Generalized Anxiety Disorder  
 (C) Panic Disorder (D) Specific Phobia

181. The "positive symptoms" of schizophrenia include:  
(A) Affective flattening (B) Anhedonia  
(C) Hallucinations (D) Social withdrawal
182. The term "delirium" refers to:  
(A) A chronic state of mood disturbance  
(B) An acute confusional state with fluctuating levels of consciousness  
(C) Persistent hallucinations without a clear cause  
(D) A pattern of pervasive, maladaptive behaviors
183. Under the Mental Healthcare Act, 2017, who is responsible for the formulation and implementation of mental health policies at the state level?  
(A) The Chief Minister of the state (B) The State Mental Health Authority  
(C) The District Magistrate (D) The Mental Health Review Board
184. Which of the following traits is most associated with the "Openness to Experience" dimension in the Big Five personality model?  
(A) Conventionality and routine-oriented behavior.  
(B) Sociability and talkativeness.  
(C) Creativity and a preference for variety.  
(D) Dependability and reliability.
185. What is the primary goal of supportive therapy?  
(A) To challenge and change maladaptive thought patterns  
(B) To provide emotional support and reinforce coping mechanisms  
(C) To explore unconscious conflicts and motivations  
(D) To teach specific behavioral skills
186. Which of the following aspects does the Rorschach inkblot test primarily analyze?  
(A) Projective responses to ambiguous stimuli  
(B) Verbal reasoning skills  
(C) Neurocognitive deficits  
(D) Behavioral patterns in structured situations
187. The process by which people come to understand themselves and their world through social interactions is known as:  
(A) Social Learning (B) Self-Concept Formation  
(C) Social Identity Theory (D) Personality Development
188. What is the primary focus of Brain Function Therapy (BFT)?  
(A) Enhancing physical fitness  
(B) Improving cognitive function and brain health  
(C) Addressing emotional disorders through talk therapy  
(D) Diagnosing neurological diseases

189. What is the primary goal of Motivational Enhancement Therapy (MET)?
- (A) To teach specific coping skills
  - (B) To analyze past behavioral patterns
  - (C) To increase intrinsic motivation for change
  - (D) To prescribe medication for substance use disorders
190. In psychological assessment, what does "construct validity" assess?
- (A) The extent to which a test measures a theoretical construct or concept
  - (B) The consistency of the test scores over time
  - (C) The ability of a test to differentiate between individuals with and without a condition
  - (D) The accuracy of the test scores in predicting real-world outcomes
191. Which of the following is a common symptom of Narcissistic Personality Disorder?
- (A) Excessive need for admiration and lack of empathy
  - (B) Persistent feelings of inadequacy and hypersensitivity
  - (C) Extreme fear of social situations
  - (D) Intense emotional instability
192. Which assessment method involves the patient telling a story based on ambiguous stimuli?
- (A) Structured Interview
  - (B) Objective Personality Test
  - (C) Projective Test
  - (D) Neuropsychological Test
193. What is the primary characteristic of a psychotic disorder?
- (A) Intense fear and anxiety
  - (B) Distorted thoughts and perceptions, such as hallucinations and delusions
  - (C) Severe mood swings
  - (D) Inability to form stable relationships
194. The neurotransmitter dopamine is most commonly associated with which of the following functions?
- (A) Sleep regulation
  - (B) Mood and reward processing
  - (C) Memory formation
  - (D) Pain perception
195. The process by which a neuron is activated to send an electrical signal is known as:
- (A) Synaptic transmission
  - (B) Action potential
  - (C) Neurogenesis
  - (D) Neuroplasticity
196. The outer layer of the brain, responsible for higher-level cognitive functions such as thinking and decision-making, is known as:
- (A) The Limbic System
  - (B) The Brainstem
  - (C) The Cortex
  - (D) The Cerebellum
197. The "reward system" in the brain, which is involved in pleasure and reinforcement, primarily includes which structure?
- (A) Thalamus
  - (B) Ventral Tegmental Area (VTA)
  - (C) Corpus Callosum
  - (D) Pineal Gland



198. The "Executive Functions" are primarily associated with which brain region?  
(A) Temporal Lobe (B) Frontal Lobe  
(C) Occipital Lobe (D) Parietal Lobe
199. In neuropsychology, "prosopagnosia" refers to:  
(A) Difficulty recognizing faces (B) Impairment in understanding language  
(C) Difficulty with movement coordination (D) Loss of memory for recent events
200. Which therapeutic approach is primarily based on the idea that thoughts, feelings, and behaviors are interconnected and that changing negative thought patterns can improve emotional well-being?  
(A) Psychodynamic Therapy (B) Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (CBT)  
(C) Humanistic Therapy (D) Exposure Therapy
201. Which of the following represents a current trend in clinical psychology related to the use of artificial intelligence (AI)?  
(A) AI-driven diagnostic tools and predictive algorithms for mental health conditions  
(B) AI-powered self-help books for mental health issues  
(C) AI-based therapy robots that replace human therapists  
(D) AI-assisted relaxation techniques for stress management
202. The use of "Trauma-Informed Care" is a growing trend in clinical psychology. What does this approach primarily involve?  
(A) Providing specialized trauma therapy exclusively  
(B) Understanding and addressing the impact of trauma on an individual's life and integrating this understanding into all aspects of treatment  
(C) Focusing solely on acute trauma responses  
(D) Implementing trauma-specific assessments only
203. What is the primary focus of "Ecotherapy" as a current trend in clinical psychology?  
(A) Integrating physical exercise into therapy  
(B) Using nature-based interventions to improve mental health  
(C) Applying cognitive-behavioral techniques to ecological problems  
(D) Utilizing virtual reality to simulate natural environments
204. Which recent advancement in clinical psychology emphasizes the use of data from wearable devices to monitor and manage mental health?  
(A) Mobile Health (mHealth) Applications (B) Virtual Reality Interventions  
(C) Interactive Web-Based Therapy (D) Psychoeducation Programs
205. In which therapy does the counselor help clients become aware of their feelings and take responsibility for their actions, often using techniques like active listening and reflection?  
(A) Humanistic Therapy  
(B) Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (CBT)  
(C) Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT)  
(D) Solution-Focused Therapy

206. In Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT), what is the "ABC" model used to describe?
- (A) The stages of grief
  - (B) The process of cognitive restructuring
  - (C) The sequence of events that lead to emotional disturbances
  - (D) The therapeutic relationship components
207. In which therapy model do clients create a narrative or story about their lives, and the therapist helps them reframe and reinterpret these narratives to find meaning and solutions?
- (A) Narrative Therapy
  - (B) Psychodynamic Therapy
  - (C) Person-Centered Therapy
  - (D) Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (CBT)
208. In person-centered therapy, what role does the therapist play?
- (A) An expert who directs the therapeutic process
  - (B) A neutral observer who does not provide feedback
  - (C) A facilitator who provides empathetic understanding and support
  - (D) An evaluator who assesses the client's progress
209. Which of the following techniques is NOT typically used in cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT)?
- (A) Thought records
  - (B) Free association
  - (C) Behavioral experiments
  - (D) Cognitive restructuring
210. What is the main goal of exposure therapy?
- (A) To help clients explore and understand their past experiences
  - (B) To gradually reduce fear and avoidance behaviors by exposing clients to feared stimuli
  - (C) To challenge irrational beliefs and replace them with rational ones
  - (D) To enhance self-awareness through emotional exploration
211. In dialectical behavior therapy (DBT), which component is designed to help clients tolerate distress and manage emotional crises?
- (A) Mindfulness
  - (B) Emotion Regulation
  - (C) Distress Tolerance
  - (D) Interpersonal Effectiveness
212. Which therapeutic approach is known for using the technique of "empty chair" to help clients address unfinished business and internal conflicts?
- (A) Gestalt Therapy
  - (B) Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (CBT)
  - (C) Person-Centered Therapy
  - (D) Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT)
213. Behavioral medicine primarily focuses on the interaction between:
- (A) Cognitive processes and academic performance
  - (B) Biological factors and environmental stressors
  - (C) Psychological factors and physical health
  - (D) Social support and interpersonal relationships
214. Which of the following is a common goal of behavioral medicine interventions?
- (A) To improve medication adherence
  - (B) To modify health behaviors and manage chronic conditions
  - (C) To diagnose mental health disorders
  - (D) To enhance cognitive functioning

215. In the context of stress management, which technique involves focusing on the present moment and accepting one's thoughts and feelings without judgment?
- (A) Progressive Muscle Relaxation                      (B) Biofeedback  
 (C) Mindfulness Meditation                              (D) Cognitive Restructuring
216. Which of the following methods is commonly used to help individuals monitor and control physiological functions such as heart rate and muscle tension?
- (A) Cognitive Behavioral Therapy                       (B) Biofeedback  
 (C) Hypnosis    (D) Motivational Interviewing
217. Which theory suggests that individuals are motivated to take health-related actions based on their perceived susceptibility, severity, benefits, and barriers?
- (A) Theory of Planned Behavior                       (B) Health Belief Model  
 (C) Social Cognitive Theory                              (D) Transtheoretical Model
218. In the Transtheoretical Model of behavior change, what stage is characterized by individuals who are actively making changes to their behavior?
- (A) Precontemplation                                      (B) Contemplation  
 (C) Preparation     (D) Action
219. Which chronic condition is commonly managed using behavioral medicine techniques such as relaxation training and stress management?
- (A) Diabetes    (B) Asthma  
 (C) Cardiovascular Disease                               (D) All of the above
220. In cognitive-behavioral interventions for chronic pain, what is the goal of cognitive restructuring?
- (A) To change maladaptive thoughts and beliefs about pain  
 (B) To increase physical activity levels  
 (C) To enhance relaxation techniques  
 (D) To improve sleep hygiene
221. Which of the following best describes "self-management" in the context of chronic illness?
- (A) The use of medication to control symptoms  
 (B) The ability to manage one's own health and treatment plan  
 (C) The passive acceptance of illness and its consequences  
 (D) The reliance on healthcare professionals for treatment decisions
222. Which behavior change technique involves setting specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, and time-bound goals?
- (A) Motivational Interviewing                       (B) SMART Goals  
 (C) Action Planning    (D) Behavioral Activation
223. In the context of behavioral medicine, "stress inoculation training" is used to:
- (A) Increase tolerance to stress through gradual exposure and coping skills training  
 (B) Reduce stress by eliminating stressors from one's life  
 (C) Teach relaxation techniques to manage acute stress  
 (D) Avoid stressful situations through avoidance strategies

224. Which concept refers to the ability to bounce back from stress and adversity, often enhanced by strong social support and effective coping strategies?  
 (A) Resilience (B) Stress Tolerance  
 (C) Emotional Intelligence (D) Self-Efficacy
225. Which behavioral technique is used to help individuals change unhealthy eating patterns by identifying and altering cues and rewards associated with eating?  
 (A) Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (B) Habit Reversal Training  
 (C) Contingency Management (D) Motivational Interviewing
226. Which of the following is a primary focus of health behavior interventions in behavioral medicine?  
 (A) Increasing physical activity (B) Improving medication adherence  
 (C) Reducing alcohol consumption (D) All of the above
227. Which approach emphasizes the role of social learning in behavior change, particularly through modeling and reinforcement?  
 (A) Social Cognitive Theory (B) Health Belief Model  
 (C) Theory of Planned Behavior (D) Transtheoretical Model
228. Which part of the brain is primarily responsible for coordinating voluntary movements and balance?  
 (A) Hippocampus (B) Thalamus  
 (C) Cerebellum (D) Amygdala
229. Which of the following hormones is released by the adrenal glands and is involved in the stress response?  
 (A) Insulin (B) Cortisol  
 (C) Melatonin (D) Oxytocin
230. Which condition is characterized by a person having difficulty with spatial awareness and navigation due to damage to the parietal lobe?  
 (A) Apraxia (B) Agnosia  
 (C) Hemispatial Neglect (D) Dyslexia
231. According to social role theory, gender differences in behavior are primarily due to:  
 (A) Biological differences (B) Social and cultural expectations  
 (C) Cognitive development (D) Psychoanalytic conflicts
232. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) is often associated with:  
 (A) Delusions and hallucinations (B) Recurrent and distressing flashbacks  
 (C) Chronic paranoia (D) Excessive worry about multiple aspects of life
233. Which of the following best describes “derealization”?  
 (A) Feeling detached from one’s own body  
 (B) Feeling as though the external world is unreal or distorted  
 (C) Experiencing episodes of intense fear with physical symptoms  
 (D) Persistent and intrusive thoughts about contamination
234. The “cognitive triad” in depression refers to negative views of:  
 (A) Self, world, and future (B) Self, others, and life events  
 (C) Past, present, and future (D) Reality, imagination, and perception

235. The “fight or flight” response is primarily regulated by which part of the nervous system?  
(A) Central Nervous System (CNS) (B) Peripheral Nervous System (PNS)  
 (C) Sympathetic Nervous System (D) Parasympathetic Nervous System
236. Which brain structure is involved in regulating basic life functions such as heart rate and breathing?  
(A) Amygdala (B) Pons  
(C) Thalamus  (D) Medulla Oblongata
237. Which neuro-imaging technique provides detailed images of brain activity by measuring changes in blood flow?  
(A) Electroencephalogram (EEG)  
(B) Computed Tomography (CT)  
(C) Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)  
 (D) Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI)
238. The "split-brain" condition is most commonly associated with damage or surgical intervention to which structure?  
 (A) Corpus Callosum (B) Cerebellum  
(C) Hippocampus (D) Thalamus
239. In the DSM-5, which disorder is characterized by a pattern of disregard for, and violation of, the rights of others?  
(A) Borderline Personality Disorder  (B) Antisocial Personality Disorder  
(C) Narcissistic Personality Disorder (D) Histrionic Personality Disorder
240. Which of the following best describes the concept of "compulsion" in Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder (OCD)?  
(A) Intrusive, distressing thoughts  
 (B) Repetitive behaviors or mental acts performed to reduce anxiety  
(C) Sudden episodes of intense fear  
(D) Persistent fear of social embarrassment
241. Which psychological assessment tool is commonly used to evaluate symptoms of depression and anxiety?  
(A) Thematic Apperception Test (TAT)  
 (B) Beck Depression Inventory (BDI)  
(C) Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale  
(D) Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI)
242. Which of the following is a commonly used tool for assessing personality disorders?  
(A) Thematic Apperception Test (TAT)  (B) MMPI-2  
(C) Wechsler Intelligence Scale (D) Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI)
243. Which of the following is not a cognitive error / dysfunction?  
(A) Catastrophic thinking (B) Arbitrary inference  
(C) Overgeneralization  (D) Thought block

244. A child is not eating vegetables. His mother starts giving a chocolate each time he finishes vegetables in the diet. The condition is:  
 (A) Operant conditioning                      (B) Classical conditioning  
 (C) Social training                              (D) Negative reinforcement
245. A patient can be taught to control his involuntary physiological responses by which of the following therapies:  
 (A) Breathing exercise                      (B) Stress modification  
 (C) Biofeedback                              (D) Cognitive therapy
246. Imprinting theory was given by?  
 (A) Konrad Lorenz                              (B) Jean Piaget  
 (C) John Bowlby                              (D) Carl Jung
247. Sensate focus exercise is used for?  
 (A) Sexual dysfunction                      (B) Anger management  
 (C) Stress management                      (D) Sleep
248. The part of mind which works on reality principle is:  
 (A) Id     (B) Ego  
 (C) Super-Ego                              (D) Ego ideal
249. Which of the following scale is used to measure severity of OCD?  
 (A) CAGE                                       (B) YBOCS  
 (C) HAM-D                                      (D) HAM-A
250. Which therapy is most closely associated with the work of Aaron Beck?  
 (A) Humanistic therapy                      (B) Gestalt therapy  
 (C) Psychoanalysis                               (D) Cognitive-behavioral therapy
251. The DSM-5 is published by which organization?  
 (A) American Psychological Association                      (B) World Health Organization  
 (C) American Psychiatric Association                      (D) National Institute of Mental Health
252. Which disorder is characterized by persistent and excessive worry about various aspects of life?  
 (A) Major depressive disorder                       (B) Generalized anxiety disorder  
 (C) Obsessive-compulsive disorder                      (D) Panic disorder
253. Which of the following is not considered a positive symptom of schizophrenia?  
 (A) Hallucinations                              (B) Delusions  
 (C) Disorganized speech                               (D) Affective flattening
254. The concept of "mens rea" refers to  
 (A) The physical act of committing a crime  
 (B) The mental state of knowing the wrongfulness of an act  
 (C) The severity of the crime  
 (D) The punishment for the crime

255. Which term describes the assessment of an individual's competency to stand trial?  
 (A) Insanity defense (B) Legal culpability  
 (C) Competency evaluation (D) Forensic profiling
256. Profiling, as used in forensic psychology, is primarily based on  
 (A) Psychological theories (B) Statistical analysis  
 (C) Crime scene evidence (D) Behavioral patterns
257. Which landmark case established the standard for the insanity defense?  
 (A) Brown v. Board of Education (B) Roe v. Wade  
 (C) M'Naghten (D) Miranda v. Arizona
258. In forensic psychology, "recidivism" refers to  
 (A) The likelihood of committing a new crime  
 (B) The ability to be rehabilitated  
 (C) The severity of the original crime  
 (D) The process of a trial
259. Which of the following is one of the Big Five personality traits?  
 (A) Neuroticism (B) Psychoticism  
 (C) Authoritarianism (D) Machiavellianism
260. According to Freud, which part of the personality operates on the pleasure principle?  
 (A) ID (B) EGO  
 (C) SuperEgo (D) Self
261. Which theorist is associated with the concept of "self-actualization"  
 (A) Carl Rogers (B) Sigmund Freud  
 (C) Abraham Maslow (D) B.F. Skinner
262. In Carl Jung's theory, the "shadow" represents  
 (A) The conscious mind  
 (B) The collective unconscious  
 (C) The darker, unconscious part of the psyche  
 (D) The persona or social mask
263. The term "locus of control" was coined by  
 (A) Albert Bandura (B) Julian Rotter  
 (C) Carl Jung (D) Hans Eysenck
264. Which type of validity assesses whether a test measures the theoretical construct it claims to measure?  
 (A) Face validity (B) Content validity  
 (C) Construct validity (D) Criterion validity
265. The MMPI (Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory) is primarily used to assess:  
 (A) Intelligence (B) Personality disorders  
 (C) Cognitive abilities (D) Academic achievement

266. In psychological testing, “reliability” refers to  
 (A) The accuracy of the test (B) The consistency of the test results  
 (C) The validity of the test (D) The applicability of the test
267. A “norm-referenced” test is one that:  
 (A) Measures an individual’s performance against a predetermined standard  
 (B) Measures an individual’s performance against the performance of others  
 (C) Evaluates based on subjective criteria  
 (D) Is used for diagnostic purposes only
268. The Rorschach Inkblot Test is an example of a:  
 (A) Projective test (B) Objective test  
 (C) Neuropsychological test (D) Behavioral assessment
269. Positive psychology focuses on:  
 (A) Diagnosing mental illnesses (B) Enhancing well-being and happiness  
 (C) Treating mood disorders (D) Analyzing cognitive deficits
270. The “PERMA” model in positive psychology was developed by:  
 (A) Martin Seligman (B) Mihaly Csikszentmihalyi  
 (C) Abraham Maslow (D) Carol Dweck
271. In positive psychology, “flow” is a state characterized by  
 (A) Relaxation and rest  
 (B) Anxiety and stress  
 (C) Mental fatigue  
 (D) Complete immersion and enjoyment in an activity
272. Gratitude interventions in positive psychology are designed to:  
 (A) Improve physical health (B) Enhance social relationships  
 (C) Increase life satisfaction (D) All of the above
273. Which of the following is a core component of well-being according to positive psychology?  
 (A) Wealth (B) Status  
 (C) Meaning and purpose (D) Competitiveness
274. In clinical psychology, cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT) primarily focuses on:  
 (A) Unconscious processes  
 (B) Changing maladaptive thoughts and behaviors  
 (C) Client-centered approaches  
 (D) Family dynamics
275. Forensic psychologists often use actuarial tools to:  
 (A) Diagnose mental illnesses (B) Assess risk of future criminal behavior  
 (C) Measure intelligence (D) Conduct therapy sessions
276. Humanistic psychology is best known for its emphasis on:  
 (A) Unconscious motives (B) Behavioral conditioning  
 (C) Human potential and growth (D) Cognitive restructuring



277. Which test is often used to assess a child's social drives or needs?  
 (A) Rorschach Inkblot Test  
 (B) Beck Depression Inventory (BDI)  
 (C) Children's Apperception Test (CAT)  
 (D) Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI)
278. According to attachment theory, a child with a secure attachment is likely to:  
 (A) Show little distress when the caregiver leaves  
 (B) Show excessive dependency on the caregiver  
 (C) Explore the environment confidently when the caregiver is present  
 (D) Display aggressive behavior towards strangers
279. On the basis of Allport's trait theory of personality development, a rich person who gives away all his property to society is exhibiting  
 (A) Central traits  
 (B) Cardinal traits  
 (C) Secondary traits  
 (D) Temperamental traits
280. The following is NOT a principle in the Counseling process:  
 (A) Include client's family members if needed  
 (B) Respecting the bizarre feelings of the client  
 (C) Helping client develop a positive attitude  
 (D) Making decisions for the client
281. The example of a continuous variable is:  
 (A) Height  
 (B) Gender  
 (C) Blood group  
 (D) Number of children
282. The fluctuation of a disease trend that occurs over a long period of time (years) is defined by:  
 (A) Seasonal trend  
 (B) Cyclic trend  
 (C) Secular trend  
 (D) Propagated trend
283. Hypocalcemic tetany can occur with disorder of:  
 (A) Pituitary gland  
 (B) Adrenal gland  
 (C) Thyroid gland  
 (D) Parathyroid gland
284. Vygotsky's theory of the zone of proximal development indicates that children can perform at higher level by  
 (A) Regularly participating in competitive tests  
 (B) Support of teachers and capable peers  
 (C) Support and encouragement by parents  
 (D) Attending extra tuition classes on the subject
285. You are playing cards and somehow you begin to "know" which card will be dealt next accurately. You are displaying the extra-sensory perception of:  
 (A) Telepathy  
 (B) Clairvoyance  
 (C) Psychokinesis  
 (D) Pattern recognition

286. The following is true regarding suicide:
- (A) It is more prevalent in general population than in schizophrenics
  - (B) Women are more likely to be successful in a suicide attempt
  - (C) The lifting of depression may indicate decision to commit suicide
  - (D) There are no scales to assess suicide risk
287. Among the biological and psycho-social human needs, the following is an example of a biological need:
- (A) The need for independence
  - (B) The need for sexual satisfaction
  - (C) The need for achievement
  - (D) The need for self-assertion
288. The term Clinical Psychology was first proposed by:
- (A) Witmer
  - (B) Binet
  - (C) Cattell
  - (D) Weber
289. The "self-fulfilling prophecy" in social psychology suggests that:
- (A) People are always motivated by their true desires.
  - (B) Social interactions are determined solely by external factors.
  - (C) Expectations about others can influence their behavior in ways that confirm those expectations.
  - (D) Individuals act in a way that contradicts their social identity.
290. Which approach in psychology emphasizes the interaction between biological predispositions and environmental influences on personality?
- (A) Behaviorism
  - (B) Cognitive Development Theory
  - (C) Biopsychosocial Model
  - (D) Humanistic Approach
291. Which of the following statements best describes the concept of emotional intelligence (EI)?
- (A) The ability to manage and control one's emotions and recognize the emotions of others.
  - (B) The capability to perform mathematical calculations quickly and accurately.
  - (C) The skill of memorizing and recalling large amounts of information.
  - (D) The proficiency in understanding and applying technical knowledge.
292. Which of the following is NOT a symptom of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)?
- (A) Recurrent, involuntary distressing memories of the traumatic event
  - (B) Persistent avoidance of reminders of the trauma
  - (C) Hypervigilance and exaggerated startle response
  - (D) Chronic low mood and anhedonia for over two years
293. In which therapeutic model is "psychodrama" a central technique, where clients enact their issues and conflicts in a group setting to gain insights and work through emotions?
- (A) Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy (REBT)
  - (B) Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)
  - (C) Gestalt Therapy
  - (D) Psychodrama Therapy

294. Which therapeutic approach emphasizes the concept of "therapist as a 'blank slate'" to facilitate the client's projection of unresolved conflicts and unconscious thoughts?
- (A) Person-Centered Therapy (B) Gestalt Therapy  
(C) Psychodynamic Therapy (D) Solution-Focused Brief Therapy (SFBT)
295. In the Person-Centered Therapy model, the term "unconditional positive regard" refers to:
- (A) The therapist's acceptance and support of the client regardless of the client's actions or feelings  
(B) The therapist's focus on the client's past experiences and their influence on current behavior  
(C) The therapist's use of structured interventions to address specific issues  
(D) The client's ability to accept and integrate feedback from the therapist
296. In behavioral medicine, which technique involves helping patients identify and alter the thoughts and behaviors that lead to unhealthy stress responses?
- (A) Relaxation Training  
(B) Biofeedback  
(C) Stress Inoculation Training  
(D) Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction (MBSR)
297. In India, which psychological test is commonly used for assessing personality disorders in clinical settings?
- (A) Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI-2)  
(B) Thematic Apperception Test (TAT)  
(C) Rorschach Inkblot Test  
(D) NEO Personality Inventory (NEO-PI-R)
298. What is the primary goal of solution-focused brief therapy (SFBT)?
- (A) To uncover and explore past traumas  
(B) To help clients identify and amplify solutions to their current problems  
(C) To modify irrational beliefs and thought patterns  
(D) To develop insight into unconscious conflicts
299. What is the primary focus of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT)?
- (A) Exploring past traumas and unconscious conflicts  
(B) Changing maladaptive thoughts and behaviors  
(C) Developing a therapeutic alliance based on empathy and acceptance  
(D) Reconstructing personal narratives
300. Which therapy technique involves helping clients recognize and change automatic negative thoughts that contribute to their distress?
- (A) Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction (MBSR)  
(B) Cognitive Restructuring  
(C) Systematic Desensitization  
(D) Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT)